

Céad míle fáilte chuig *Taisce Froebel*.

Based in Maynooth University, the Froebel Department of Primary and Early Childhood Education has compiled an archive of resources based on the work of the 19th Century German educator and founder of the Kindergarten, Friedrich Froebel (1782-1852) after whom the Department is named. As a result of his pioneering work surrounding educational ideas and theories, Froebelian principles underpin much of the excellent provision and practice that is to be seen globally in education today.

The word '*taisce*' is an Irish word, meaning treasury. *Taisce Froebel* is an archive of resources where literature and resources linked to Froebel are collated into an online catalogue. *Taisce Froebel* is an innovative source of literature, which will promote better practice, policy and theoretical approaches in modern education. As a result of *Taisce Froebel*, resources, including primary and secondary sources, relating to Friedrich Froebel and his legacy are readily available to students, staff and the wider research community. This online collection will grow and expand as more Froebelian related resources are published and uncovered.

'It is all a unity; everything is based on unity, strives towards and comes back to unity' (Froebel in Lilley 1967:45). The *Taisce Froebel* reflects the Froebelian principle of unity, in that it encourages a sense of community and interconnectedness amongst the international Froebelian community by providing a safe, user friendly space to share and access Froebelian literature.

### Guide to Using this Archive:

1. By pressing the 'ctrl' and 'f' buttons simultaneously on your keyboard, this will bring up a search box.
2. Below each reference and link, there is a small text box which contains a list of keywords. These keywords summarise the topics covered in the resource, which aid the researcher in locating relevant material.
3. Directly below this guide is a list of keywords covered in the keyword text boxes throughout which may influence your search.
4. Type your chosen keyword into this search box e.g., play, and this will cause that word to be highlighted every time it is mentioned throughout the archive.
5. This will allow for the easy exploration of relevant resources, through the links and references provided.

### **List of Keywords:**

19th Century	Childhood	Early Childhood
20th Century	Children	Education
Activity	College	Early Childhood
America	Computing	Education,
Approach	Cooking	Early Years
Architecture	Creative	Early Years Education
Art history	Creativity	Early Years Educators
Australia	Critical	Early Years
Autonomy	Culture	Practitioners
Blocks	Curriculum	Education
Botany	Curriculum Pressure	Educators
Bourdieu	Developing Child	Empiricism
British	Developmentally	England
Building	Appropriate	English
Canada	Dewey	Environment
Challenges	Discovery	Equality
Child	Drawing	Experience
Child-centred	Early Childhood	Explore
Family	Froebel,	Froebelian perspective
Feminist	Froebel's Gifts	Supports Learning and
Form	Froebel's Influences	Development
Froebel Society	Froebel's Life	Froebelian Practice
Froebel	Froebel's Work	Froebelian Principles
Froebel College	Froebelian Approach	Froebelian Theory
Froebel Gifts	Froebelian Metaphors	Gender Identity
Froebel Movement		George E. Johnson
Froebel Society		German
Froebel Trust		

Germany	Life History	Parent Involvement
Gifts	Link to Pamphlet	Parents
Gifts/ Occupations	Literacy	Past
Governmentality of Play	Materialistic	Pedagogies
Great Britain	Materials	Pedagogy
Haerbert	Mathematical Education	Performativity
Hands-on	Mental Inspired by	Pestalozzi
Helge Wasmuth	Froebel Inspired by	Pete Moorhouse
Froebel's Play	Froebel Gifts Open	Woodwork
History	Ended Block Play	Philosophy
History of education	Crystallography	Philosophy Curiosity
Holistic	Forestry	Physical
Home	Methodologies	Piaget
Idealism	Methods	Play
Ideas	Modern,	Playground
Identity	Montessori	Policy
Impact	Mother	Practical
Inclusion	Motor Development	Practice
Infant	Natural Environment	Practitioners
Influence	Nature	Preschool
Intergenerational Learning	Neighbourhood	Present
Investigate	Neo-Froebel	Principles
Kindergarten	New Zealand	Professionalism
Learning	Occupations	Psychology
Learning Difficulties	Origin of Kindergarten	Qualifications
Learning Through Play	Outdoor	Quotes
Life	Paper Folding	Rationalism
		Reception of Froebel

Reflective	Spatial	United Kingdom
Relevance	Spiritual	United States
Relevant	Spiritual Education	Unity
Religion	Spirituality	Waldorf
Revolution	Teacher Education	Well-Being
Revolutionary	Teacher Training	Women
Risk	The Education of Man	Women
Romanticism	The Mother	Women Teachers
Rousseau	Theories	Work
Schiller	Theorist	Writings
Scotland	Theory	Writings
Self-activity	Toy	
Sociology	Translating	
South Africa		

### **Reference List:**

**1. *Early Childhood Practice: Froebel Today. Adventurous and Challenging Play Outdoors.***

Bruce, T. ed. (2012) *Early Childhood Practice: Froebel Today*. SAGE Publications Ltd.

**Keywords:**

Play, Outdoors, Environment, Adventurous Play.

**2. *Friedrich Froebel's Gifts Connecting the Spiritual and Aesthetic to the Real World of Play and Learning.***

Provenzo, E. (2009) Friedrich Froebel's Gifts Connecting the Spiritual and Aesthetic to the Real World of Play and Learning. *American Journal of Play*, [online] Available at: <https://www.earlychildhoodireland.ie/wp-content/uploads/2014/02/how-children-learn.pdf>

**Keywords:**

Froebel's Gifts, Play, Philosophy, Materials, Kindergarten.

**3. *Artist Penelope Stewart – Nucleus.***

Stewart, P. (2021) Penelope Stewart: *Nucleus* [online]. Available at: <https://penelopestewart.ca/nucleus/>

**Keywords:**

Nature, Gifts, Architecture, Building, Materials.

**4. *How Children Learn – Friedrich Froebel.***

Pound, L. (2008) *How Children Learn*. London: Step Forward Publishing.

Keywords:

Froebel's Life, Writings, Theory, Froebel's Influences, Gifts.

**5. *A Child's Work: Freedom and Play in Froebel's Educational Theory and Practice.***

Liebschner, J. (1996) *A Child's Work: Freedom and Play in Froebel's Educational Theory and Practice*. Lutterworth Press.

Keywords:

Mother, Pestalozzi, Piaget, Play, Gifts.

**6. *Education by Self-Activity.***

Courthope Bowen, H. (1893) *Education by Self-Activity*. London: William Heinemann.

Keywords:

The Mother, Theory, Kindergarten, Principles.

**7. *Falling into Disuse: The Rise and fall of Froebelian Mathematical Folding within British Kindergartens.***

Friedman, M. (2018) *Falling into Disuse: The Rise and Fall of Froebelian Mathematical Folding within British Kindergartens*. *Paedagogica Historica*, 54:5, 564-587.

Keywords:

Paper Folding, Pedagogy, Mathematical Education, Great Britain.

**8. *The Garden in Fröbel's Kindergarten: Beyond the Metaphor.***

Herrington, S. (1998) The Garden in Fröbel's Kindergarten: Beyond the Metaphor. *Studies in the History of Gardens & Designed Landscapes*, 18:4, 326-338.

Keywords:

Kindergarten, Environment, Gifts, Nature.

**9. *Froebel as a Pioneer in Modern Psychology: Classic Psychology.***

Murray, E.R. (2017) *Froebel as a Pioneer in Modern Psychology: Classic Psychology*. California: CreateSpace.

Keywords:

Modern, Psychology, Pestalozzi, Gifts.

**10. *Bringing the Froebel Approach to your Early Years Practice.***

Tovey, H. (2016) *Bringing the Froebel Approach to your Early Years Practice*. 2<sup>nd</sup> ed. London: Routledge.

Keywords:

Kindergarten, Froebelian Approach, Materials, Principles.

**11. *Froebel is Dead; Long Live Froebel! The National Froebel Foundation and English Education.***

Nawrotzki, K. (2006) Froebel is Dead; Long Live Froebel! The National Froebel Foundation and English Education. *History of Education*,



35(2), 209–223. Available at:

<https://www.tandfonline.com/doi/abs/10.1080/00467600500528503?journalCode=thed20>

**Keywords:**

Kindergarten, England, America, Froebel Society, Identity, Neo-Froebel.

***12. Friedrich Froebel: His Life and Influence on Education.***

LeBlanc, M. (2021) Friedrich Froebel, *His Life and Influence on Education* [online]. Available at:

<https://www.communityplaythings.co.uk/learning-library/articles/friedrich-froebel?s=03>

**Keywords:**

Kindergarten, History, Life, Play, Past, Pedagogy, Gifts, Environment.

***13. Friedrich Froebel: A Path Least Trodden.***

McNair, L.J. and Powell, S. (2020) Friedrich Froebel: A Path Least Trodden.

*Early Child Development and Care*, 1-11. Available at:

<https://www.tandfonline.com/doi/full/10.1080/03004430.2020.1803299>

**Keywords:**

Principles, Scotland, New Zealand, Froebel, Revolutionary, Critical, Pedagogies.

***14. Governing Early Childhood Education through Play.***

Ailwood, J (2003) Governing Early Childhood Education through Play. *Contemporary Issues in Early Childhood*, 4(3), 286-299. Available at: <https://journals.sagepub.com/doi/10.2304/ciec.2003.4.3.5>

**Keywords:**

Play, Work, Governmentality of Play, Preschool, Childhood.

***15. Realising the Ambition: Being Me.***

Education Scotland (2020) *Realising the Ambition: Being Me.*

Livingston: Education Scotland [online]. Available at:

<https://education.gov.scot/media/3bjpr3wa/realisingtheambition.pdf>

**Keywords:**

Scotland, Play, Pedagogy, Reflective, Critical, Developing Child.

***16. Play, Work and Education: Situating a Froebelian Debate.***

Brehony, K.J (2013) Play, Work and Education: Situating a Froebelian Debate. *Bordón* [online]. 65(1):59-77. Available at:

[https://www.researchgate.net/publication/274343065\\_Play\\_Work\\_and\\_Education\\_Situating\\_a\\_Froebelian\\_Debate](https://www.researchgate.net/publication/274343065_Play_Work_and_Education_Situating_a_Froebelian_Debate)

**Keywords:**

Play, Work, Froebel, Kindergarten, Romanticism, Idealism.

***17. Aims and Findings of the Froebel Educational Institute Project.***

Chris, A. (1990) Aims and Findings of the Froebel Educational Institute Project. Sage Publications Ltd.

**Keywords:**

Family, Home, Kindergarten, Environment, Froebel.

***18. Developing and Articulating Pedagogic Principles: A Case Study of Early Childhood Teacher Trainees Learning to use Pedagogic Documentation Techniques.***

Flannery Quinn, S., and Parker, L. (2016) Developing and Articulating Pedagogic Principles: A Case Study of Early Childhood Teacher Trainees Learning to use Pedagogic Documentation Techniques.

*Journal of Early Childhood Teacher Education* [online]. 37(1), 96-113.

Available at:

<https://www.tandfonline.com/doi/full/10.1080/10901027.2015.1133462>

**Keywords:**

Pedagogy, Froebel, Froebelian Metaphors.

***19. Friedrich Froebel's Mathematics for the Kindergarten. Philosophy, Program, and Implementation in the United States.***

Leeb-Lunderberg, K. (1972) *Friedrich Froebel's Mathematics for the Kindergarten. Philosophy, Program, and Implementation in the United States*. New York University: ProQuest Dissertations Publishing.

Available at:

<https://www.proquest.com/openview/a52d3205c7b6b27048bc0ceb09fc506b/1?pq-origsite=gscholar&cbl=18750&diss=y>

**Keywords:**

Gifts, Discovery, Pestalozzi, The Mother, Philosophy.

**20. *The Greatest Educators Ever. Friedrich Froebel (1782-1852): The Garden of Education.***

Flanagan, F (2005) *The Greatest Educators Ever* [online]. London:

Bloomsbury Publishing PLC. ProQuest E-book. Available at:

[https://franklin.library.upenn.edu/catalog/FRANKLIN\\_9977917336103681](https://franklin.library.upenn.edu/catalog/FRANKLIN_9977917336103681)

**Keywords:**

Froebel, Education, Kindergarten, Religion, Work, Play.

**21. *Life History Insights into the Early Childhood and Education Experiences of Froebel Trainee Teachers 1952–1967.***

- a. Hoskins, K & Smedley, S (2016) Life History Insights into the Early Childhood and Education Experiences of Froebel Trainee Teachers 1952–1967. *History of Education* [online]. 45(2), 206-224. Available at:

<https://www.tandfonline.com/doi/full/10.1080/0046760X.2015.1069410>

**22. *Ownership and Autonomy in Early Learning: The Froebel Research Fellowship Project, 2002–2015.***

Hargreaves, D.J., Robson, S., Greenfield, S., and Fumoto, H. (2014) Ownership and Autonomy in Early Learning: The Froebel Research Fellowship Project, 2002–2015. *Journal of Early Childhood Research* [online]. 12(3), 308–321. Available at:  
<https://journals.sagepub.com/doi/10.1177/1476718X14536718>.

**Keywords:**

Creativity, Early Childhood Education, Early Years Practitioners, Parent Involvement.

***23. Principles under Pressure: Student Teachers' Perspectives on Final Teaching Practice in Early Childhood Classrooms.***

Rose, J., and Rogers, S. (2012) Principles under Pressure: Student Teachers' Perspectives on Final Teaching Practice in Early Childhood Classrooms. *International Journal of Early Years Education* [online]. 20(1), 43-58. Available at:  
<https://www.tandfonline.com/doi/abs/10.1080/09669760.2012.664472>

**Keywords:**

Early Childhood, Teacher Education, Developmentally Appropriate, Curriculum Pressure, Performativity, Play.

***24. Transplanting Froebel into the Present.***

Strauch-Nelson, W. (2012) Transplanting Froebel into the Present. *International Journal of Education through Art*, 8(1), 59-72. Available at:

<https://www.ingentaconnect.com/content/intellect/eta/2012/00000008/0000001/art00005;jsessionid=2qu1r3ba92aei.x-ic-live-02>.

**Keywords:**

Froebel, Kindergarten, Nature, Creative, Self-activity.

**25. *The Unicorn as Lifelong Companion: Remixing Inclusive and Intergenerational Art Education Journeys with the Freedom of Froebel and Wildness of Waldorf.***

Weida, C. L., and Bradbury, C. (2020) The Unicorn as Lifelong Companion: Remixing Inclusive and Intergenerational Art Education Journeys with the Freedom of Froebel and Wildness of Waldorf. *International Journal of Lifelong Learning in Art Education* [online]. 3, 41-53. Available at: <https://scholarscompass.vcu.edu/ijllae/vol3/iss1/6/>

**Keywords:**

Froebel, Waldorf, Art History, Intergenerational Learning.

**26. *Pestalozzian and Froebelian Influences on Contemporary Elementary School Art.***

Tarr, P. (1989) Pestalozzian and Froebelian Influences on Contemporary Elementary School Art. *Studies in Art Education* [online]. 30(2), 115-121. Available at: [Pestalozzian and Froebelian Influences on Contemporary Elementary School Art on JSTOR](#)

**Keywords:**

Child-centred, Froebel, Pestalozzi, Kindergarten, Pedagogy.

**27. *Learning to be Froebelian: Student Teachers' Life Histories 1952–1965.***

Smedley, S., and Hoskins, K. (2015) Learning to be Froebelian: Student Teachers' Life Histories 1952–1965. *European Early Childhood Education Research Journal* [online]., 36-54. Available at: [Learning to be Froebelian: student teachers' life histories 1952–1965: European Early Childhood Education Research Journal: Vol 25, No 1 \(tandfonline.com\)](#)

**Keywords:**

Froebel, Early Childhood, Professionalism, Women Teachers, The Mother, Life History.

**28. *Alice Buckton (1867–1944): The Legacy of a Froebelian in the Landscape of Glastonbury.***

Mathivet, S. (2006) Alice Buckton (1867–1944): The Legacy of a Froebelian in the Landscape of Glastonbury. *History of Education* [online]. 35(2), 263-281. Available at: [Alice Buckton \(1867–1944\): The Legacy of a Froebelian in the Landscape of Glastonbury: History of Education: Vol 35, No 2 \(tandfonline.com\)](#)

**Keywords:**

Froebel, Pestalozzi, Philosophy, The Mother, Kindergarten, Nature, Environment, Equality.

**29. *The Routledge International Handbook of Froebel and Early Childhood Practice: Re-Articulating Research and Policy.***

Bruce, T., Elfer, P., Powell, P., and Werth, L. (2019) *The Routledge International Handbook of Froebel and Early Childhood Practice: Re-Articulating Research and Policy*. London: Routledge.

Keywords:

Froebel, Early Childhood, Principles, Theory, Practice.

**30. Rediscovering Froebel: A Call to Re-examine his Life & Gifts.**

Manning, J. P. (2005) Rediscovering Froebel: A Call to Re-examine his Life & Gifts. *Early Childhood Education Journal* [online]. 32(6), 371-376. Available at: <https://link.springer.com/article/10.1007/s10643-005-0004-8>

Keywords:

Froebel, Froebel's Gifts, Kindergarten, Methods, Materials, Early Childhood Education, History, Kindergarten, Preschool.

**31. Culture, Spatial Diffusion of Ideas and their Long-Lasting Imprints—  
Evidence from Froebel's Kindergarten Movement.**

Bauernschuster, S., and Falck, O. (2015) Culture, Spatial Diffusion of Ideas and their Long-Lasting Imprints—Evidence from Froebel's Kindergarten Movement. *Journal of Economic Geography* [online]. 15(3), 601-630. Available at: <https://academic.oup.com/joeg/article/15/3/601/1071043?login=true>

Keywords:

Froebel, Kindergarten, Culture.



**32. *A Changing Concept of Childhood? The introduction of Froebelian practices into Swedish pre-schools.***

Fredriksson, J. (2006) *A Changing Concept of Childhood? The introduction of Froebelian practices into Swedish pre-schools.* Uppsala University, Sweden.

**Keywords:**

Froebel, History, Childhood, Curriculum.

**33. *An American and Australian Coincidence: Tonic Sol-fa, Froebel, and the Colors of the Rainbow.***

Southcott, J. (2019) An American and Australian Coincidence: Tonic Sol-fa, Froebel, and the Colors of the Rainbow. *The Bulletin of Historical Research in Music Education* [online]. 15(2), 79-110.

Available at: [An American and Australian Coincidence: Tonic Sol-fa, Froebel, and the Colors of the Rainbow on JSTOR](#)

**Keywords:**

America, Australia, Froebel.

**34. *An Enchanted Toy Based on Froebel's Gifts: A computational tool used to teach architectural knowledge to students.***

Park, H. J., and Vakaló, E. G. (2000) An Enchanted Toy Based on Froebel's Gifts: A computational tool used to teach architectural

knowledge to students. *Promise and Reality: State of the Art versus State of Practice in Computing for the Design and Planning Process* [online]. 35-39. Available at: <http://papers.cumincad.org/cgi-bin/works/paper/2345>

**Keywords:**

Toy, Froebel Gifts, Architecture.

**35. *An Experience in Froebel's Garden.***

Cole, E. S (1990) An Experience in Froebel's Garden. *Periodicals Archive* [Online]. 67 (1), 18-21. Available at: <https://www.tandfonline.com/doi/abs/10.1080/00094056.1990.10521562>

**Keywords:**

Nature, Outdoors, Environment.

**36. *Being Froebelian: An Antipodean Analysis of the History of Advocacy and Early Childhood.***

May, H (2006) Being Froebelian: An Antipodean Analysis of the History of Advocacy and Early Childhood. *History of Education* [online]. 35(2), 245-262. Available at: [‘Being Froebelian’: An Antipodean Analysis of the History of Advocacy and Early Childhood: History of Education: Vol 35, No 2 \(tandfonline.com\)](http://www.tandfonline.com/doi/abs/10.1080/00141801.2006.10558444)

**Keywords:**

Early Childhood, Froebel, History.

### **37. Effective Pedagogies for a Redeveloped Primary School Curriculum.**

Volante, L (2018) *Effective Pedagogies for a Redeveloped Primary School Curriculum*. Ontario: Maastricht University. Available at: [https://ncca.ie/media/3501/seminar\\_two\\_volante\\_paper.pdf](https://ncca.ie/media/3501/seminar_two_volante_paper.pdf)

**Keywords:**

Curriculum, Play, Pedagogy.

### **38. Designing digital objects for learning: Lessons from Froebel and Montessori.**

Oren Zuckerman (2010) Designing digital objects for learning: Lessons from Froebel and Montessori. *International Journal of Arts and Technology* [online]. 3(1), 124-134. Available at: [\(PDF\) Designing digital objects for learning: Lessons from Froebel and Montessori \(researchgate.net\)](#)

**Keywords:**

Froebel, Montessori, Kindergarten, Early Childhood.

### **39. Early Years Education: Some Froebelian Contributions.**

Brehony, K (2006) Early Years Education: Some Froebelian Contributions, *History of Education* [online], 35(2), 167-172. Available

at: [Early Years Education: Some Froebelian Contributions: History of Education: Vol 35, No 2 \(tandfonline.com\)](#)

**Keywords:**

Froebel, Theory, Ideas, Policy, History.

**40. Educational thoughts of Friedrich William A. Froebel: A Theoretical (sic) study.**

Baidya, M. N., Mondal, A., and Saha, A. (2015) Educational thoughts of Friedrich William A. Froebel: A Theoretical (sic) study. *International Journal of Applied Research* [online]. 1(2), 135-137. Available at: <https://www.allresearchjournal.com/archives/2015/vol1issue2/PartC/1-10-124-169.pdf>

**Keywords:**

Kindergarten, Theory, History, Pestalozzi.

**41. Frederick Froebel's Philosophies of Drawing: Play, Representation and Invention.**

Weida, C. L. (2013) Frederick Froebel's Philosophies of Drawing: Play, Representation and Invention. *Visual Inquiry* [online]. 2(1), 43-54. Available at: [Frederick Froebel's philosophies of drawing: Play, represen...: Ingenta Connect](#)

**Keywords:**

Play, Froebel, Philosophy, Theory, Drawing.

**42. *Exploring the Role of Froebelian Theory in Constructing Early Years Practitioners' Sense of Professionalism.***

Smedley, S., and Hoskins, K. (2019) Exploring the Role of Froebelian Theory in Constructing Early Years Practitioners' Sense of Professionalism. *Early Years* [online]. 1-15. Available at: [Exploring the role of Froebelian theory in constructing early years practitioners' sense of professionalism: Early Years: Vol 0, No 0 \(tandfonline.com\)](#)

**Keywords:**

Professionalism, Froebelian Theory, Early Years Practitioners, Qualifications.

**43. *Finding a place for Froebel's Theories: Early Years Practitioners' Understanding and Enactment of Learning through Play.***

Smedley, S., and Hoskins, K. (2018) Finding a Place for Froebel's Theories: Early Years Practitioners' Understanding and Enactment of Learning through Play. *Early Child Development and Care* [online]. 190 (8), 1202-1214. Available at: [Finding a place for Froebel's theories: early years practitioners' understanding and enactment of learning through play: Early Child Development and Care: Vol 190, No 8 \(tandfonline.com\)](#)

**Keywords:**

Froebel, Early Years Practitioners, Play, Theory, Early Years Education.

**44. Kindergarten Teacher Training in England and the United States 1850–1918.**

Dombkowski, K. (2002) Kindergarten Teacher Training in England and the United States 1850–1918. *History of Education* [online]. 31(5), 475–489.

<https://www.tandfonline.com/doi/abs/10.1080/00467600210153645>

**Keywords:**

England, America, Pestalozzi, Kindergarten.

**45. Friedrich Froebel's Education by Development: The Second Part of the Pedagogics of the Kindergarten.**

Froebel, F. (1896) *Friedrich Froebel's Education by Development: The Second Part of the Pedagogics of the Kindergarten*. Translated by J.Jarvis. New York: D. Appleton.

**Keywords:**

Froebel, Kindergarten, Pedagogy.

**46. A Case Study of Froebel Education in Practice.**

Bowlby, P. (2010) *A Case Study of Froebel Education in Practice*.

Unpublished thesis, Concordia University. Available at:

[https://spectrum.library.concordia.ca/981703/14/Bowlby\\_MAed\\_F2016.pdf](https://spectrum.library.concordia.ca/981703/14/Bowlby_MAed_F2016.pdf)

**Keywords:**

Froebel, Theory, Practice.

**47. *Exploring the Spiritual in the Pedagogy of Friedrich Froebel***

Best, R (2016) *Exploring the Spiritual in the Pedagogy of Friedrich Froebel*. Unpublished paper presented at: 15th International Conference on Children's Spirituality - Spirituality and the Whole Child: Interdisciplinary Approaches. Lincoln, 26-29 July 2016. Available at: <http://www.profronbest.co.uk/files/Froebel%20paper%20for%20Lincoln%20complete.pdf>

**Keywords:**

Froebel, Pedagogy, Spiritual.

**48. *Protecting and Extending Froebelian Principles in Practice: Exploring the Importance of Learning Through Play.***

Smedley, S., and Hoskins, K. (2018) Protecting and extending Froebelian principles in practice: Exploring the importance of learning through play. *Journal of Early Childhood Research* [online]. 17(2). Available at: [Protecting and extending Froebelian principles in practice: Exploring the importance of learning through play - Kate Hoskins, Sue Smedley, 2019 \(sagepub.com\)](https://doi.org/10.1177/1461541718791111)

**Keywords:**

Early Years Educators, Froebel, Learning Through Play, Policy, Practice.

**49. *Bringing the Froebel Approach to Your Early Years Practice.***

Tovey, H. (2016) *Bringing the Froebel Approach to Your Early Years Practice*. London: Routledge.

Keywords:

Froebel, Approach, Early Years, Practice.

**50. *Froebelian Women: Networking to Promote Professional Status and Educational Change in the Nineteenth Century.***

Read, J. (2003) Froebelian Women: Networking to Promote Professional Status and Educational Change in the Nineteenth Century. *History of Education* [online]. 32(1), 17–33. Available at: [Froebelian women: networking to promote professional status and educational change in the nineteenth century: History of Education: Vol 32, No 1 \(tandfonline.com\)](https://www.tandfonline.com/doi/10.1080/0046760031000165391)

**51. *Foundations of Progressive Education: The History of the National Froebel Society.***

Keywords:

Women, The Mother, Froebel, Froebelian Practice.

*History of the National Froebel Society*. Cambridge: Lutterworth Press.

Keywords:

Froebel, Child, Play, Kindergarten, Great Britain.



### **52. *Early Childhood Practice. Froebel Today***

Bruce, T. Ed. (2012) *Early Childhood Practice. Froebel Today*. London: Sage.

**Keywords:**

Froebel, Life, Education, Early Childhood, Practice.

### **53. *The Impact of Friedrich Froebel on Education through 19th And 20th Centuries.***

Kibor, E. (2004) The Impact of Friedrich Froebel on Education through 19th And 20th Centuries. *Africa Journal of Evangelical Theology*. 23(2), 187-198. Available at: [https://biblicalstudies.org.uk/pdf/ajet/23-2\\_187.pdf](https://biblicalstudies.org.uk/pdf/ajet/23-2_187.pdf)

**Keywords:**

Froebel, Education, Theory, Impact, 19th Century, 20th Century.

### **54. *The Education of Man.***

Froebel, F. (1826) *The Education of Man*.

**Keywords:**

Quotes, Theory, Practice, Play, Pedagogy, Child.

### **55. *Inventing Kindergarten***

Brosterman, N. (2002) *Inventing Kindergarten*. New York: Harry N Abrams.

Keywords:

Kindergarten, Practice, Theory.

**56. *Let the Children Play: Nature's Answer to Early Learning.***

Canadian Council on Learning (2006) *Let the children play: Nature's answer to early learning*.

Keywords:

Play, Children, Nature, Learning, Canada.

**57. *Natural Learning: Creating Environments for Rediscovering Nature's Way of Teaching.***

Moore, R., & Wong, H. (1997) *Natural Learning: Creating environments for rediscovering nature's way of teaching*. Berkeley, California: MIG Communications.

Keywords:

Nature, Environment, Outdoors, Child.

**58. *At Home with Nature: Effects of "Greenness" on Children's Cognitive Functioning.***

Wells, N.M. (2000) At home with nature: Effects of "greenness" on children's cognitive functioning. *Environment and Behavior*, 32(6),

775–795. Available at:

<https://journals.sagepub.com/doi/10.1177/00139160021972793>

**Keywords:**

Natural Environment, Nature, Play, Well-Being, Children.

**59. *Landscape as Playscape: The Effects of Natural Environments on Children's Play and Motor Development.***

Fjortoft, I. (2004) Landscape as playscape: The effects of natural environments on children's play and motor development. *Children, Youth and Environments* 14(2), 21–44. Available at:

[https://www.researchgate.net/publication/252182057\\_Landscape\\_as\\_Playscape\\_The\\_Effects\\_of\\_Natural\\_Environments\\_on\\_Children's\\_Play\\_and\\_Motor\\_Development](https://www.researchgate.net/publication/252182057_Landscape_as_Playscape_The_Effects_of_Natural_Environments_on_Children's_Play_and_Motor_Development)

**Keywords:**

Play, Nature, Natural Environment, Child, Motor Development.

**60. *Kindergarten and Child Culture Papers; Papers on Froebel's Kindergarten, with Suggestions on Methods of Child Culture in Different Countries.***

Barnard, H. (1890) *Kindergarten and child culture papers; papers on Froebel's kindergarten, with suggestions on methods of child culture in different countries*. Hartford, Office of Barnard's American Journal of Education.

**Keywords:**

Kindergarten, Child, Culture.

**61. Friedrich Froebel's Mother's Songs and Selected writings.**

Brehony, K. J., Ed. (2001) Friedrich Froebel's Mother's Songs and Selected Writings. The Origins of Nursery Education: Friedrich Froebel and the English System. London: Routledge.

Keywords:

Mother's Songs, Froebel, Writings, England.

**62. Friedrich Froebel's The Education of Man.**

Brehony, K. J., Ed. (2001). *Friedrich Froebel's The Education of Man*. The Origins of Nursery Education: Friedrich Froebel and the English system. London: Routledge.

Keywords:

Froebel, Education, Life.

**63. Transforming Theories of Childhood and Early Childhood Education: Child Study and the Empirical Assault on Froebelian Rationalism.**

Brehony, K. J., Ed. (2001) Transforming Theories of Childhood and Early Childhood Education: Child Study and the Empirical Assault on Froebelian Rationalism. *Pedagogica Historica*. 45(4), 585-604.

Available at:

<https://www.tandfonline.com/doi/abs/10.1080/00309230903100965>

Keywords:

Rationalism, Empiricism, Education, Child, Philosophy, Froebel, Montessori, Bourdieu.

**64. *Exploring the spiritual in the pedagogy of Friedrich Froebel.***

Ron Best (2016) Exploring the spiritual in the pedagogy of Friedrich Froebel, *International Journal of Children's Spirituality* [online]. 21(3-4), 272-282. Available at: [Exploring the spiritual in the pedagogy of Friedrich Froebel: International Journal of Children's Spirituality: Vol 21, No 3-4 \(tandfonline.com\)](#)

Keywords:

Froebel, Child-centred, Education, Unity, Spirituality, Spiritual Education.

**65. *Falling into Disuse: The Rise and Fall of Froebelian Mathematical Folding within British Kindergartens.***

Friedman, M. (2018) Falling into Disuse: The Rise and Fall of Froebelian Mathematical Folding within British Kindergartens. *Paedagogica Historica* [online]. 54(5), 564-587. Available at: [Full article: "Falling into disuse": the rise and fall of Froebelian mathematical folding within British kindergartens \(tandfonline.com\)](#)

Keywords:

Pedagogy, Mathematical Education, Reception of Froebel, Great Britain.

**66. Finding a Place for Froebel's Theories: Early Years Practitioners'**

***Understanding and Enactment of Learning through Play.***

Smedley, S. and Hoskins, K. (2018): Finding a Place for Froebel's Theories: Early Years Practitioners' Understanding and Enactment of Learning through Play. *Early Child Development and Care* [online]. 1202-1204. Available at: [Finding a place for Froebel's theories: early years practitioners' understanding and enactment of learning through play: Early Child Development and Care: Vol 190, No 8 \(tandfonline.com\)](https://www.tandfonline.com/doi/full/10.1080/09013681.2018.1473881)

**Keywords:**

Theory, Practice, Play.

**67. Froebel and the Rise of Educational Theory in the United States.**

Baader, M. S. (2004) Froebel and the Rise of Educational Theory in the United States. *Studies in Philosophy and Education* [online]. 23, 427–444. Available at: <https://eric.ed.gov/?id=EJ907691>

**Keywords:**

Education, Theory, Philosophy, United States.

**68. Friedrich Froebel His life, Times, and Significance**

Weston, P. (1998) *Friedrich Froebel His Life, Times, and Significance*. London: Roehampton Institute.

**Keywords:**

Froebel, Life, Teachings, Home.

**69. Froebel and the Rise of Educational Theory in the United States.**

Baader, M. S. (2004) Froebel and the Rise of Educational Theory in the United States. *Studies in Philosophy and Education* [online]. 23, 427–444. Available at: <https://eric.ed.gov/?id=EJ907691>

Keywords:

Education, Theory, Philosophy, United States.

**70. A Story of Froebel's Global Reach.**

Meade, M., Fugle, G., and McCaul, C. (2018) A Story of Froebel's Global Reach In: Bruce, T., Elfer, P., Powell, S., and Werth, L., eds. (2018) *The Routledge International Handbook of Froebel and Early Childhood Practice*. London: Routledge. Ch. 18.

Keywords:

Principles, Influence, Curriculum, Holistic.

**71. Froebel and the Teaching of Botany: the Garden in the Kindergarten Model**

***School of Madrid.***

Murcia, J. P. M. & Ruiz-Funes, M. J. M. (2019): Froebel and the teaching of botany: the garden in the Kindergarten Model School of Madrid. *Paedagogica Historica* [online]. 56(11-2), 200-216. Available at: [https://www.tandfonline.com/doi/full/10.1080/00309230.2019.16225](https://www.tandfonline.com/doi/full/10.1080/00309230.2019.1622578)

[78](https://www.tandfonline.com/doi/full/10.1080/00309230.2019.1622578)

Keywords:

Froebel, Botany, History of education, Kindergarten.

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Berry, M. (2013) *Froebel and the Pedagogy of Computing* [online].

Available at: <http://milesberry.net/2013/09/froebel-and-the-pedagogy-of-computing/>

**Keywords:**

Pedagogy, Computing, Kindergarten, Investigate, Gifts.

## **73. Friedrich Froebel's Pedagogical Concept within Polish Pre-school**

***Education – The Revival of 19<sup>th</sup> Century Thought in Modern Institutional Upbringing of Children.***

Roszak, M. (2018) Friedrich Froebel's Pedagogical Concept within Polish Pre-school Education – The Revival of 19<sup>th</sup> Century Thought in Modern Institutional Upbringing of Children. *Society Register* [online]. 2(2), 149–162. Available at:

[https://www.researchgate.net/publication/330112559\\_FRIEDRICH\\_FROEBEL'S\\_PEDAGOGICAL\\_CONCEPT\\_WITHIN\\_POLISH\\_PRE-SCHOOL\\_EDUCATION -  
THE\\_REVIVAL\\_OF\\_19TH\\_CENTURY\\_THOUGHT\\_IN\\_MODERN\\_INSTITUTIONAL\\_UPBRINGING\\_OF\\_CHILDREN](https://www.researchgate.net/publication/330112559_FRIEDRICH_FROEBEL'S_PEDAGOGICAL_CONCEPT_WITHIN_POLISH_PRE-SCHOOL_EDUCATION_-_THE_REVIVAL_OF_19TH_CENTURY_THOUGHT_IN_MODERN_INSTITUTIONAL_UPBRINGING_OF_CHILDREN)

**Keywords:**

Pedagogy, Children, Polish, Poland, 19<sup>th</sup> Century, Pre-school.



**74. *Froebel Crosses the Alps: Introducing the Kindergarten in Italy.***

Albisetti, J. C (2009) Froebel Crosses the Alps: Introducing the Kindergarten in Italy. *History of Education Quarterly* [online]. 49(2), 159-169. Available at: <https://www.jstor.org/stable/40648075>

Keywords:

Kindergarten, Italy, Froebel.

**75. *Ensuring Affordable Quality in Early Childhood Education: What will we do with the children on Monday?***

Le Mottee, J., Kiley, I., Le Mottee, S., and Bloch, C. (2017) *Ensuring Affordable Quality in Early Childhood Education: What will we do with the children on Monday?* Cape Town, South Africa, 16–17 March 2017. Cape Town: Project for the Study of Alternative Education in South Africa (PRAESA). Available at: <http://www.praesa.org.za/wp-content/uploads/2017/08/ECDConferenceReport.pdf>

Keywords:

Children, South Africa, Froebelian Principles, Froebel Trust, Gifts.

**76. *Froebel is Dead; Long Live Froebel! The National Froebel Foundation and English Education.***

Nawrotzki, K. D (2006) Froebel is Dead, Long Live Froebel! The National Froebel Foundation and English Education. *History of*

*Education* [online]. 35(2), 209-223. Available at:

<https://www.tandfonline.com/doi/abs/10.1080/00467600500528503>

Keywords:

Froebel, English, National Froebel Foundation.

**77. *The Student's Froebel.***

Herford, W. (1916) *The Student's Froebel*. London: Pitman & Sons.

Available at:

<https://archive.org/details/studentsfroebela00fruoft/page/n13/mode/2up>

Keywords:

Froebel, Child, Nature, Home, Mathematics, Language.

**78. *Friedrich Froebel: A Selection from his Writings.***

Lilley, I. (1967) *Friedrich Froebel: A Selection from his Writings*.

Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.

Keywords:

Philosophy, History, Pedagogy, English, United States.

**79. *Bringing the Froebel Approach to your Early Years Practice***

Tovey, H. (2016) *Bringing the Froebel Approach to your Early Years Practice*. 2<sup>nd</sup> Ed. London: Routledge.

Keywords:

Child, Early Years, Practice, Theory, Froebel Approach.

**80. *Froebel's Gifts (PhD).***

Flannery Quinn, S. (2013) *Froebel's Gifts*. PhD University of  
Roehampton Froebel College School of Education London, England.

Keywords:

Froebel, Gifts, Occupations, Theory.

**81. *Transforming Theories of Childhood and Early Childhood Education: Child Study and the Empirical Assault on Froebelian Rationalism.***

Brehony, K. J. (2009) Transforming Theories of Childhood and Early  
Childhood Education: Child Study and the Empirical Assault on  
Froebelian Rationalism. *Paedagogica Historica* [online]. 45(4–5), 585-  
604. Available at:

<https://www.tandfonline.com/doi/abs/10.1080/00309230903100965>

Keywords:

Philosophy, Froebel, Montessori, Early Years, Education Bourdie.

**82. *The Song and Music of Friedrich Froebel's Mother Play.***

Blow, S. E (1895) *The Song and Music of Friedrich Froebel's Mother  
Play*. New York and London: D. Appleton and Company. Available at:

<https://archive.org/details/songandmusicoffr028467mbp>

Keywords:

Play, Mother, Froebel, Songs, Music.

**83. *Aims of a Good School: The Curriculum of Friedrich Froebel Edited Highlights from Froebel's Writings.***

Liebschner, J (2006) Aims of a Good School: The Curriculum of Friedrich Froebel Edited Highlights from Froebel's Writings. *Early Years* [online]. 14, 54-57. Available at:  
<https://www.tandfonline.com/doi/abs/10.1080/0957514930140111?journalCode=ceye20>

**Keywords:**

Curriculum, Froebel, Child, Writings, Kindergarten, Play, Training.

**84. *The Routledge International Handbook of Philosophies and Theories of Early Childhood Education and Care***

**Keywords:**

Philosophy, Childhood, Theory.

Routledge. Available at:

<https://www.taylorfrancis.com/books/edit/10.4324/9781315678979/routledge-international-handbook-philosophies-theories-early-childhood-education-care-tricia-david-kathy-goouch-sacha-powell>.

**85. *Free Play with Froebel: Use and Abuse of Progressive Pedagogy in London's Infant Schools, 1870–c.1904.***

Read, J. (2006) Free Play with Froebel: Use and Abuse of Progressive Pedagogy in London's Infant Schools, 1870–c.1904. *International Journal of the History of Education* [online]. 42(3), 299-323. Available at:

[https://www.tandfonline.com/doi/full/10.1080/00309230600622717?casa\\_token=1Oy1fKCtXpwAAAAA%3AQGDPb7foVgoOY8u1za4sdlWDC-5tFMiu0tGJdNcRBJ-ywR\\_S26NeAOwWXJUtyN5Y7bmqnPniqhrn](https://www.tandfonline.com/doi/full/10.1080/00309230600622717?casa_token=1Oy1fKCtXpwAAAAA%3AQGDPb7foVgoOY8u1za4sdlWDC-5tFMiu0tGJdNcRBJ-ywR_S26NeAOwWXJUtyN5Y7bmqnPniqhrn)

**Keywords:** Play, Pedagogy, Free Play, England, Child, Infant.

#### **86. *Outdoor Play Is Essential to Whole Child Development.***

Frost, J. L., and Sutterby, J. A. (2017) Outdoor Play Is Essential to Whole Child Development. *YC Young Children* [online]. 72(3), 82-85. Available at:

[https://www.jstor.org/stable/90013690?casa\\_token=SHMcPYnOisMAAA%3AU-GsEeEmMT6jpbC7Lfg0FU2hCTmDQIBwDNCc4CfWiagI3z4nLPPEMyqmQUbLxs3IyTFsJ8gvghihvuQUxDt\\_1Wj4qVwDK93ILNvDWjalZaPEbg3mgHg&seq=1#metadata\\_info\\_tab\\_contents](https://www.jstor.org/stable/90013690?casa_token=SHMcPYnOisMAAA%3AU-GsEeEmMT6jpbC7Lfg0FU2hCTmDQIBwDNCc4CfWiagI3z4nLPPEMyqmQUbLxs3IyTFsJ8gvghihvuQUxDt_1Wj4qVwDK93ILNvDWjalZaPEbg3mgHg&seq=1#metadata_info_tab_contents)

**Keywords:**

Outdoors, Play, Outdoors, Whole Child Development.

#### **87. *Exploring Outdoor Play in The Early Years.***

Maynard, T., and Waters, J. (2014) *Exploring Outdoor Play in The Early Years*. Berkshire: Open University Press.

Keywords:

Outdoor, Education, Play Childhood, Early Years.

**88. Friedrich Froebel: Interpolation, Extrapolation.**

Watts, M. (2021) Friedrich Froebel: interpolation, extrapolation.

*Early Child Development and Care* [online]. 1-10. Available at:

<https://www.tandfonline.com/doi/full/10.1080/03004430.2021.1881077>

Keywords:

Froebel, Science, Inquiry-Based Learning, Sustainable Development.

**89. *The Origins of Nursery Education, Friedrich Froebel and the English System: Mother songs.***

Brehony, K. (2001) *The Origins of Nursery Education, Friedrich*

*Froebel and the English System: Mother songs*. London: Routledge.

Keywords:

Mother, Froebel, Songs, Nursery.

**90. Friedrich Froebel**

Downs, R. B. (1978). *Friedrich Froebel*. Boston: Twayne.

Keywords:

Education, Froebel, Life.

**91. *A Child's Work – Freedom and Guidance in Froebel's Educational Theory and Practice.***

Liebschner, J. (1992) *A Child's Work – Freedom and Guidance in Froebel's Educational Theory and Practice*. Cambridge: The Lutterworth Press.

Keywords:

Theory, Practice, Child, Froebel.

**92. *The Froebel educational institute: The origins and history of the college.***

Weston, P. (2002) *The Froebel educational institute: The origins and history of the college*. London: Roehampton University.

Keywords:

History, College, Practical, Froebel Movement.

**93. *A Critical Introduction to Key Themes and Debates.***

Bruce, T. (2021) *Friedrich Froebel: A Critical Introduction to Key Themes and Debates*. London: Bloomsbury Academic.

Keywords:

Origins, Early Childhood, Education, Theories, Ideas, Themes, Philosophy.

**94. *Inspiration to Teach - Reflections on Friedrich Froebel and Why he Counts in Early Childhood Education.***

Moore, M. R., and Campos, D. (2010) Inspiration to Teach - Reflections on Friedrich Froebel and Why He Counts in Early Childhood Education. *YC Young Children* [online]. 65(6), 74-76. Available at:

<https://www.proquest.com/docview/873822874?pq-origsite=gscholar&fromopenview=true>

Keywords:

Principles, Play, Outdoors, Children, Education.

**95. Early Childhood Practice: Froebel Today.**

Tracey Maciver, T. (2013) Early Childhood Practice: Froebel Today.

*Early Years* [online]. 33(4), 426-427. Available at:

[https://www.tandfonline.com/doi/full/10.1080/09575146.2013.852719?casa\\_token=IDGf5rb-arIAAAAA:m4Ka-jt65zUVc0H5Cu0Zk97d1zSbfmNakF3\\_KvldLtyFTAJIX5bo4ElsFIEXrgOp8xPtFSIvydB1](https://www.tandfonline.com/doi/full/10.1080/09575146.2013.852719?casa_token=IDGf5rb-arIAAAAA:m4Ka-jt65zUVc0H5Cu0Zk97d1zSbfmNakF3_KvldLtyFTAJIX5bo4ElsFIEXrgOp8xPtFSIvydB1)

Keywords:

Holistic, Approach, Child, Play, Theorist, Theory, Ideas, Curriculum, Outdoor, Environment.

**96. Learning from Froebel...the Symbolic Life of the Child.**

Bruce, T., and Dyke, J. (2017) Learning from Froebel...the Symbolic Life of the Child. *Nursery World Select* [online]. 2017(8).

<https://www.magonlinelibrary.com/doi/epub/10.12968/nuwa.2017.8.25>

Keywords:

Child, Froebel, Learning, Education.



**97. *Ownership and Autonomy in Early Learning: The Froebel Research***

***Fellowship Project, 2002–2015.***

Hargreaves, D. J., Robson, S., Greenfield, S., and Fumoto. H. (2014)

Ownership and Autonomy in Early Learning: The Froebel Research

Fellowship Project, 2002–2015. *Journal of Early Childhood Research*

[online]. 12(3), 308-321. Available at:

[https://journals.sagepub.com/doi/full/10.1177/1476718X14536718?casa\\_token=jeQMgUtRpwQAAAAA%3AwBqNmFWn3iXOrrAMJrxRwg4s7UgAGMrM6TbmU4cjBhSVgF76fIoqSiLABgeNpDexeH8W0wfDm2MZ](https://journals.sagepub.com/doi/full/10.1177/1476718X14536718?casa_token=jeQMgUtRpwQAAAAA%3AwBqNmFWn3iXOrrAMJrxRwg4s7UgAGMrM6TbmU4cjBhSVgF76fIoqSiLABgeNpDexeH8W0wfDm2MZ)

**Keywords:**

Autonomy, Creativity, Early Childhood, Education, Early Years, Practitioners, Parent Involvement.

**98. *Children on Playgrounds: Research Perspectives and Applications.***

Hart, C. (1993) *Children on Playgrounds: Research Perspectives and Applications*. New York: SUNY Press.

**Keywords:**

Outdoor, Environment, Play, Children.

**99. Friedrich Froebel 1782–1982: A Re-examination of Froebel's Principles of Childhood Learning.**

Ransbury, M. K. (2012) Friedrich Froebel 1782–1982: A Re-examination of Froebel's Principles of Childhood Learning. *Childhood Education* [online]. 59(2), 104-106. Available at:  
<https://www.tandfonline.com/doi/abs/10.1080/00094056.1982.10520556?journalCode=uced20>

**Keywords:**

Principles, Kindergarten, Nature, Children.

**100. Transplanting Froebel into the Present.**

Strauch-Nelson, W. (2012) Transplanting Froebel into the Present. *International Journal of Education Through Art* [online]. 8(1), 59-72. Available at:  
<https://www.ingentaconnect.com/content/intellect/eta/2012/00000008/0000001/art00005>

**Keywords:**

Froebel, Present, Relevance, Relevant, Kindergarten, Pedagogy, Principles.

**101. Hand Work & Head Work: Their Relation to One Another, and the Reform of Education, according to the Principles of Froebel.**

Von Marenholtz-Bülow, B. (1883) *Hand Work & Head Work: Their Relation to One Another, and the Reform of Education, according to the Principles of Froebel*. London: W. Swan Sonnenschein and Co, Paternoster Row.

Keywords:

Kindergarten, Nature, Play, Environment, Discovery.

**102. Friedrich Froebel and English Education. London: Routledge.**

Lawrence, E (2012) *Friedrich Froebel and English Education*. London: Routledge.

Keywords:

Origin of Kindergarten, History, Froebel, England, English, Religion, Philosophy.

**103. Over Two Years, what did Froebel say to Pestalozzi?**

Adelman, C. (2000) Over Two Years, what did Froebel say to Pestalozzi? *History of Education* [online]. 29(2), 103-114. Available at: <https://www.tandfonline.com/doi/abs/10.1080/004676000284391>

Keywords:

Child-centred, Kindergarten, Pestalozzi, Dewey.

**104. Froebel & the Hitler Jugend: the Britishing of Froebel**

Peter Jackson and Lee, S.W. (1995) Froebel & the Hitler Jugend: the Britishing of Froebel. *Early Child Development and Care* [online].

117(1), 45-65. Available at:

<https://www.tandfonline.com/doi/pdf/10.1080/0300443961170104?needAccess=true>

Keywords:

20<sup>th</sup> Century, Froebel Society, Life, Philosophy, British, United Kingdom.

**105. *Form Became Feeling, a New View of Froebel and Wright.***

Kaufmann, E. Jr. (1981) Form Became Feeling, a New View of Froebel and Wright. *Journal of the Society of Architectural Historians* [online]. 40(2), 130–137. Available at: <https://online.ucpress.edu/jsah/article-abstract/40/2/130/57451/Form-Became-Feeling-a-New-View-of-Froebel-and?redirectedFrom=fulltext>

Keywords:

Kindergarten, United States, Theory, Ideas.

**106. *Froebel and Education Through Self-activity.***

Courthope Bowen, H. (1892) *Froebel and Education Through Self-activity*. Great Educators. New York: Scribner.

Keywords:

Educators, Pestalozzi, Methodologies, Mother, England, America, Nature, Rousseau.

**107. *Friedrich Froebel: A Path Least Trodden.***

McNair, L. J. and Powell, S. (2020) Friedrich Froebel: A Path Least Trodden. *Early Child Development and Care* [online]. 1-11. Available at:

<https://www.tandfonline.com/doi/full/10.1080/03004430.2020.1803299>

**Keywords:**

Philosophy, Principles, Kindergarten, Mother, Materialistic, Pedagogy, Practice, Revolution.

**108. *Spiritual Motherhood: German Feminists and the Kindergarten Movement, 1848–1911.***

Allen, A. T. (1982) Spiritual Motherhood: German Feminists and the Kindergarten Movement, 1848–1911. *History of Education Quarterly*, 22(3), 319–339. Available at:

[https://www.jstor.org/stable/367772?seq=1#metadata\\_info\\_tab\\_contents](https://www.jstor.org/stable/367772?seq=1#metadata_info_tab_contents)

**Keywords:**

Kindergarten, Mother, Ideas, Nature, Feminist.

**109. *Kindergarten.***

Allen, A. T. (2004) Kindergarten. In J. Chastain (Ed.), *Encyclopedia of 1848 revolutions*. Available

at: <https://www.ohio.edu/chastain/ip/kinderga.htm>

**Keywords:**

Kindergarten, Philosophy, Pestalozzi.

**110.      *Kindergarten Narratives on Froebelian education: Transnational Investigations.***

Bethell, K. (2016) Froebelian teachers abroad: Implementing a modern infant education system in Colonial Wellington, New Zealand, 1906-1925. In H. May, K. Navrotzki, & K. Bethell (eds.), *Kindergarten narratives on Froebelian education: Transnational Investigations* (51–66). London: Bloomsbury. Available at:

<https://www.bloomsburycollections.com/book/kindergarten-narratives-on-froebelian-education-transnational-investigations/ch4-froebelian-teachers-abroad-implementing-a-modern-infant-education-system-in-colonial-wellington-new-zealand-1906-25?from=search>

Keywords:

Infant, Curriculum, Women, Challenges, Kindergarten.

**111.      *Kindergarten Grammars: Designing with Froebel's Building Gifts.***

Stiny, G. (1980) Kindergarten Grammars: Designing with Froebel's Building Gifts. *Environment and Planning B* [online]. 7(4), 409-462.

Available at:

[http://home.fa.utl.pt/~lromao/2008\\_09/sg/aula\\_2/kinder\\_2.pdf](http://home.fa.utl.pt/~lromao/2008_09/sg/aula_2/kinder_2.pdf)

Keywords:

Gifts, Building, Materials, Kindergarten.

**112.      *The Kindergarten Building Gifts.***

Harrison, E., and Woodson, B. (1903) *The Kindergarten Building Gifts*.  
Chicago: Sigma Publishing Company. Available at:

[https://digitalcommons.nl.edu/harrison-writings/12/?utm\\_source=digitalcommons.nl.edu%2Fharrison-writings%2F12&utm\\_medium=PDF&utm\\_campaign=PDFCoverPages](https://digitalcommons.nl.edu/harrison-writings/12/?utm_source=digitalcommons.nl.edu%2Fharrison-writings%2F12&utm_medium=PDF&utm_campaign=PDFCoverPages)

**Keywords:**

Kindergarten, Gifts/ Occupations, Sociology, Play.

**113.      *Froebel's Kindergarten Gifts and the Early Work of Frank Lloyd Wright.***

MacCormac, R. C. (1974) *Froebel's Kindergarten Gifts and the Early Work of Frank Lloyd Wright*. *Environment and Planning B* [online].  
1(1), 29-50. Available at:

[https://econpapers.repec.org/article/saeenvirb/v\\_3a1\\_3ay\\_3a1974\\_3ai\\_3a1\\_3ap\\_3a29-50.htm](https://econpapers.repec.org/article/saeenvirb/v_3a1_3ay_3a1974_3ai_3a1_3ap_3a29-50.htm)

**Keywords:**

Kindergarten, Architecture, Childhood.

**114.      *The Experiences and Pedagogical Beliefs, Perspectives and Practices of Students at Froebel College.***

Hoskins, K., and Smedley, S. (2018) The Experiences and Pedagogical Beliefs, Perspectives and Practices of Students at Froebel College In: Bruce, T., Elfer, P., Powell, S., and Werth, L., eds. (2018) *The Routledge International Handbook of Froebel and Early Childhood Practice*. London: Routledge. Ch. 27.

Keywords:

Kindergarten, Froebel College, Pedagogy, Theory, Practice, Teacher Training.

**115. *Crystal Engineering in Kindergarten.***

Kahr, B. (2004) Crystal Engineering in Kindergarten. *Crystal Growth & Design* [online]. 4(1), 3-9. Available at:

[https://www.researchgate.net/publication/228387881\\_Crystal\\_Engineering\\_in\\_Kindergarten\\_1](https://www.researchgate.net/publication/228387881_Crystal_Engineering_in_Kindergarten_1)

Keywords:

Crystallography, Kindergarten, Crystal Engineering, Gifts.

**116. *The History of Kindergarten as New Education: Examples from the United States and Canada, 1890–1920.***

Prochner, L. (2015) The History of Kindergarten as New Education: Examples from the United States and Canada, 1890–1920. *The Development of Early Childhood Education in Europe and North America* [online]. 289-308. Available at:

[https://link.springer.com/chapter/10.1057%2F9781137441980\\_15](https://link.springer.com/chapter/10.1057%2F9781137441980_15)



Keywords:

Pedagogy, Theory, Kindergarten, United States, Canada, Dewey.

**117. *The Froebel-Wright Kindergarten Connection: A New Perspective.***

Rubin, J. S. (1989) The Froebel-Wright Kindergarten Connection: A New Perspective. *Journal of the Society of Architectural Historians* [online]. 48(1), 24–37. Available at:

<https://online.ucpress.edu/jsah/article-abstract/48/1/24/58132/The-Froebel-Wright-Kindergarten-Connection-A-New>

Keywords:

Kindergarten, Architecture, Crystallography.

**118. *How Children Learn.***

Pound, L. (2019) *How Children Learn (New Edition)*. Luton: Andrews UK Limited, 2019. pp.17-20. Available at:

[https://books.google.ie/books?hl=en&lr=&id=q-64DwAAQBAJ&oi=fnd&pg=PA17&dq=froebel+kindergarten&ots=aOvRtPucDc&sig=zaKj6Mhgd6vT-0ZciOE9eD78fMo&redir\\_esc=y#v=onepage&q=froebel%20kindergarten&f=false](https://books.google.ie/books?hl=en&lr=&id=q-64DwAAQBAJ&oi=fnd&pg=PA17&dq=froebel+kindergarten&ots=aOvRtPucDc&sig=zaKj6Mhgd6vT-0ZciOE9eD78fMo&redir_esc=y#v=onepage&q=froebel%20kindergarten&f=false).

Keywords:

Life, Writing, Theory, Practice, Influence

- 119.      *The Kindergarten: A Retrospective and Contemporary View In: Current Topics in Early Childhood Education. Ed., Katz, L. G., ed (1982).***

Spodek, B. (1981) The Kindergarten: A Retrospective and Contemporary View In: Current Topics in Early Childhood Education. Ed., Katz, L. G., ed (1982). *Current Topics in Early Childhood Education.*

Keywords:

Kindergarten, Early Childhood, Education.

- 120.      *Improvement of Spatial Visual Abilities: Evidence-Based Approach to Use Froebel's Gifts.***

Rathert, N. S. and Schmid, Dr. A. PD. (2018) *Improvement of Spatial Visual Abilities: Evidence-Based Approach to Use Froebel's Gifts.*

Available at: [https://froebel-zentrum.de/www/uploads/2018-09-07\\_Rathert-Schmid-ohne-Bild.pdf](https://froebel-zentrum.de/www/uploads/2018-09-07_Rathert-Schmid-ohne-Bild.pdf)

Keywords:

Gifts, Learning Difficulties, Germany, Spatial, Physical.

- 121.      *Froebel Gifts: A Tool to Reinforce Conceptual Knowledge of Fractions.***

Correia, J., and Fisher, M. H. (2014) Froebel Gifts: A Tool to Reinforce Conceptual Knowledge of Fractions. *Ohio Journal of School Mathematics* [online]. 69, 31-35. Available at:  
<https://core.ac.uk/download/pdf/159561896.pdf>

Keywords:

Gifts, Mathematical Education, Methods, Practice. Philosophy.

**122. *Froebelian Pedagogy in Light of the Children and Families Act 2014.***

Castro, S., and Palikara, O. (2019) *Froebelian Pedagogy in Light of the Children and Families Act 2014.*

Keywords:

Principles, Pedagogy, Method, Parents.

**123. *Froebelian Pedagogy - Historical Perspectives on an Approach of Early Childhood Education in Germany.***

Sauerbrey, U. (2016) Froebelian Pedagogy - Historical Perspectives on an Approach of Early Childhood Education in Germany. *Talent Development for International Education* [online]. 167-196. Available at:

[https://www.researchgate.net/publication/318039870\\_Froebelian\\_Pedagogy -  
Historical Perspectives on an Approach of Early Childhood Educa  
tion in Germany#fullTextFileContent](https://www.researchgate.net/publication/318039870_Froebelian_Pedagogy_-_Historical_Perspectives_on_an_Approach_of_Early_Childhood_Education_in_Germany#fullTextFileContent)

Keywords:

Pedagogy, History, Play, Early Childhood.

**124.     *The “Gifts” of Friedrich Froebel.***

Wilson, S. (1967) The “Gifts” of Friedrich Froebel. *Journal of the Society of Architectural Historians*, [online]. 26(4), 238–241. Available at: [The "Gifts" of Friedrich Froebel | Journal of the Society of Architectural Historians | University of California Press \(ucpress.edu\)](https://www.jstor.org/stable/917794).

Keywords:

Gifts, Kindergarten, Philosophy, Play, Natural.

**125.     *Recultivating Froebel's Kindergarten for a Postmodern Society: The Identification of Exemplars in Contemporary Early Childhood Practice that can Support the Growth and Development of Children and Families in the 21st Century.***

Ward, C. E. (1996) *Recultivating Froebel's Kindergarten for a Postmodern Society: The Identification of Exemplars in Contemporary Early Childhood Practice that can Support the Growth and Development of Children and Families in the 21st Century*. Unpublished doctoral dissertation. Southern Illinois University Carbondale.

Keywords:

Principles, Theory, Play, Kindergarten.

**126.      *Kindergarten Education and Early Childhood Teacher Education in the United States: Status at the Start of the 21st Century.***

Fromberg, D. P. (2006) Kindergarten Education and Early Childhood Teacher Education in the United States: Status at the Start of the 21st Century. *Journal of Early Childhood Teacher Education* [online]. 27(1), 65-85. Available at:

<https://www.tandfonline.com/doi/abs/10.1080/10901020500527145>

**Keywords:**

Kindergarten, United States, Curriculum, Early Childhood.

**127.      *The Symmetry Lessons from Froebel Building Gifts.***

Economou, A (1999) The Symmetry Lessons from Froebel Building Gifts. *Environment and Planning B* [online]. 26(1), 75-90. Available at:

<https://journals.sagepub.com/doi/abs/10.1068/b260075>

**Keywords:**

Kindergarten, Gifts, Symmetry, Polya's Theorem.

**128.      *Rethinking Froebel's Kindergarten Metaphor: A Study of Culture and Development.***

Cantú Woods, I. (1997) *Rethinking Froebel's Kindergarten Metaphor: A Study of Culture and Development*. Unpublished doctoral dissertation. Austin: University of Texas.

**Keywords:**

Childcare, Home, Neighbourhood, Culture, Development, Respect.

**129.      *The Garden in Fröbel's Kindergarten: Beyond the Metaphor.***

Herrington, S. (1998) The Garden in Fröbel's Kindergarten: Beyond the Metaphor. *Studies in the History of Gardens & Designed Landscapes* [online]. 18(4), 326-338. Available at: [The garden in Fröbel's kindergarten: beyond the metaphor: Studies in the History of Gardens & Designed Landscapes: Vol 18, No 4 \(tandfonline.com\)](https://www.tandfonline.com/doi/abs/10.1080/00467600500528065)

**Keywords:**

Kindergarten, Philosophy, Gifts, Pedagogy, Froebel.

**130.      *The Gifts and ‘Contributions’: Friedrich Froebel and Russian Education (1850–1929).***

Valkanova, Y. and Brehony K, J. (2006) The Gifts and ‘Contributions’: Friedrich Froebel and Russian Education (1850–1929). *History of Education* [online]. 35(2), 189-207. Available at: <https://www.tandfonline.com/doi/abs/10.1080/00467600500528065>

**Keywords:**

Russia, Culture, 19<sup>th</sup> Century, 20<sup>th</sup> Century, Psychology, Kindergarten, Childhood.

**131.      *The Friedrich Froebel Approach.***

Ahmetoğlu, E., and İlhan Ildiz, G. (2018) The Friedrich Froebel Approach In: Efe, R., Koleva, I., and Atasoy, E., ed. (2018) *Recent Researches in Education*. Newcastle upon Tyne: Cambridge Scholars Publishing. Ch. 23. Available at:

[https://www.researchgate.net/publication/328018784\\_The\\_Friedrich\\_Froebel\\_Approach#fullTextFileContent](https://www.researchgate.net/publication/328018784_The_Friedrich_Froebel_Approach#fullTextFileContent)

**Keywords:**

Kindergarten, Theory, Pedagogy, Nature, Environment, Music, Play, Gifts, Mother/ Parents.

**132. *Social and Conceptual Spaces, Froebelian Geographies.***

Scacchi, V. (2019) Social and Conceptual Spaces, Froebelian Geographies In: Bruce, T., Elfer, P., Powell, S., and Werth, L., eds. (2018) *The Routledge International Handbook of Froebel and Early Childhood Practice*. London: Routledge. Ch. 6.

**Keywords:**

Materials, Play, Principles.

**133. *The Froebel Movement in Britain 1900-1939.***

Read, J. (2011) *The Froebel Movement in Britain 1900-1939*. PhD thesis, Roehampton University. Available at:

[https://pure.roehampton.ac.uk/ws/portalfiles/portal/446853/Jane\\_Read\\_thesis\\_combined.pdf](https://pure.roehampton.ac.uk/ws/portalfiles/portal/446853/Jane_Read_thesis_combined.pdf)

**Keywords:**

20<sup>th</sup> Century, Froebel Movement, History, Feminist, Women, Mother, Curriculum, Froebel Society, Teachers, Pedagogy.

**134. *Friedrich Froebel.***

Curtis, S. J. (2021) Friedrich Froebel. *Encyclopedia Britannica*. [online].

Available at: <https://www.britannica.com/biography/Friedrich-Froebel>.

Keywords:

Life, Kindergarten, Pestalozzi, Gifts, Play.

**135. *Froebel's Gifts.***

Thiessen, R. (2005). *Froebel's Gifts*. AIMS Education Foundation.

Keywords:

Froebel, Gifts, Play, Occupations.

**136. *Revisiting Friedrich Froebel and his Gifts for Kindergarten: What are the Benefits for Primary Mathematics Education?***

Reinhold, S., Downton, A., and Livy, S. (2017) *Revisiting Friedrich Froebel and his Gifts for Kindergarten: What are the Benefits for Primary Mathematics Education?* [online]. Available at:

<https://files.eric.ed.gov/fulltext/ED589542.pdf>

Keywords:

Froebel, History, Gifts, Mathematical Education, Gifts,

Materials, Hands-on.

**137. *Froebel's Gifts.***

Wiggins, K., & Smith, N. (1986) *Froebel's Gifts*. Boston: Houghton Mifflin Company. Available at:

<https://www.gutenberg.org/files/31097/31097-h/31097-h.htm>



Keywords:

Gifts, Occupations, Nature, Form, Colour, Environment.

138. ***Kindergarten.***

Britannica, T. Editors of Encyclopaedia. (2017) Kindergarten.

*Encyclopedia Britannica* [online]. Available at:

<https://www.britannica.com/topic/kindergarten>

Keywords:

Kindergarten, Infant, 19<sup>th</sup> Century, Play.

139. ***Connectedness in Froebel's Philosophy.***

Werth, L. (2018) Connectedness in Froebel's Philosophy In: Bruce, T.,

Elfer, P., Powell, S., and Werth, L., eds. (2018) *The Routledge*

*International Handbook of Froebel and Early Childhood Practice.*

London: Routledge. Ch. 4.

Keywords:

Philosophy, Women, Parents, Community, Unity.

140. ***Working with the 10 Principles of Early Childhood Education.***

Bloch, C. (2018) Working with the 10 principles of Early Childhood

Education. Revaluing stories and imagination for children's biliteracy

learning in South Africa In: Bruce, T., Elfer, P., Powell, S., and Werth,

L., eds. (2018) *The Routledge International Handbook of Froebel and Early Childhood Practice*. London: Routledge. Ch. 10.

Keywords:

Principles, Pedagogy, Theory, Practice, South Africa.

**141.      *Transforming Theories of Childhood and Early Childhood Education: Child Study and the Empirical Assault on Froebelian Rationalism.***

Brehony, K. J. (2009) Transforming Theories of Childhood and Early Childhood Education: Child Study and the Empirical Assault on Froebelian Rationalism. *Paedagogica Historica* [online]. 45(4-5), 585-604. Available at:

<https://www.tandfonline.com/doi/abs/10.1080/00309230903100965>

Keywords:

Philosophy, Education. Early Years, Science.

**142.**

Brosterman, N. (1997) *Inventing Kindergarten*. New York: Harry N. Abrams, Inc.

Keywords:

Kindergarten, Design, Natural, Environment, Mathematical Education.

**143.      *Educating Young Children: A Lifetime Journey into a Froebelian Approach.***

Bruce, T. (2020) *Educating Young Children: A Lifetime Journey into a Froebelian Approach*. London: Routledge.

Keywords:

Education, Early Childhood, Literacy, Play, Inclusion, Creativity.

**144. Teacher's Perceptions of Block Play: How Accurate are They?**

Eberly, J. L., and Golbeck, S. L. (2001) Teacher's Perceptions of Block Play: How Accurate are They? *Journal of Early Childhood Teacher Education*. [online]. 22(2), 63-67.

Keywords:

Gifts, Occupations, Mathematical Education, Play.

**145. *Exploring Learning: Young Children and Block Play.***

Gura, P. (ed) (1992) *Exploring Learning: Young Children and Block Play*. London: Paul Chapman.

Keywords:

Parents, Early Childhood, Gifts, Occupations, Play.

**146. *Kindergarten Songs and Games.***

Berry, E., and Michaelis, M. (1883) *Kindergarten Songs and Games*. London: W. Shepherd, City Kindergarten Depot, 30, Paternoster Row, E.C.

Keywords:

Kindergarten, Songs, Games, Play.

**147.      *The Open Air School.***

Broughton, H. (1914) *The Open Air School*. London: Sir Isaac Pitman and Sons, Ltd.

Keywords:

Open air, Nature, Gardening, Environment, Play.

**148.      *The Complete Object Lesson Book.***

Clark, D. (1893) *The Complete Object Lesson Book*. Redditch: Thomas Evans.

**149.**

Keywords:

*Service* Nature, Outdoors, Habitat, Environment

*Children*

*s with*

Butler, R. and Oldham, E. (2007) *Digital Manipulatives as Froebel's Gifts in the 21st Century? Pre-Service Teachers Report on their Experience of Using Lego Mindstorms with Children in Irish Schools*. In: Society for Information Technology & Teacher Education International Conference. San Antonio, Texas, 26 March 2007. Waynesville: Association for the Advancement of Computing in Education (AACE).

Keywords:

21<sup>st</sup> Century, Gifts, Kindergarten, Children.

**150. *Froebel Gifts Uncovering the Orderly Beauty of Mature.***

Froebel Web (2004) *Froebel Gifts Uncovering the Orderly Beauty of Nature* [online]. Available at: <https://www.froebelweb.org/gifts/>.

Keywords:

Gifts/ Occupations, Play, Learning, Child, Discovery.

**151. *Froebel's Gifts and Block Play Today.***

Whinnett, J. (2020) *Froebel's Gifts and Block Play Today*. London: Froebel Trust.

Keywords:

Gifts, Occupations, Kindergarten, Play, Form, Blocks, Holistic.

Link to Pamphlet:

<https://www.froebel.org.uk/uploads/documents/Froebels-gifts-and-block-play-today.pdf>.

**152. *Froebel's Principles and Practice Today.***

Tovey, H. (2020) *Froebel's Principles and Practice Today*. London: Froebel Trust.

Keywords:

Principles, Kindergarten, Froebelian Approach, Nature, Play, Creative.

Link to Pamphlet:

<https://www.froebel.org.uk/uploads/documents/FT-Froebels->

**153.      *Cooking with Young Children.***

Denton, A., and Parker, L. (2019) *Cooking with Young Children*.  
London: Froebel Trust.

Key Words:

Cooking, Occupations, Activity, Hands-on, Experience,  
Learning, Doing, Nature, Community, Curriculum.

Link to Pamphlet:

<https://www.froebel.org.uk/uploads/documents/FT-Cooking-with-young-children-pamphlet.pdf>

**154.      *Songs, Rhymes and Finger Plays.***

Dyke, J. (2019) *Songs, Rhymes and Finger Plays*. London: Froebel  
Trust.

Keywords:

Songs, Rhymes, Mother, Nursery, Relationships, Lullabies,  
Culture.

Link to Pamphlet:

<https://www.froebel.org.uk/uploads/documents/FT-Songs->

**155. *Outdoor Play and Exploration.***

Tovey, H. (2017) *Outdoor Play and Exploration*. London: Froebel Trust.

Keywords:

Garden, Outdoors, Play, Nature, Material, Challenging, Learning, Risk.

Link to Pamphlet:

<https://www.froebel.org.uk/uploads/documents/FT-Outdoor-Play-Pamphlet.pdf>.

**156. *Exploring Clay.***

Parker, L. (2019) *Exploring Clay*. London: Froebel Trust.

Keywords:

Clay, Natural, Materials, Explore, Play.

Link to Pamphlet:

<https://www.froebel.org.uk/uploads/documents/FT-Exploring-Clay-Pamphlet.pdf>

**157. *The Wonder of Woodwork.***

Moorhouse, P. (2021) *The Wonder of Woodwork*. London: Froebel Trust.

Keywords:

Principles, Creativity, Nature, Play, Occupation, Woodwork, Active Learning.

Link to Pamphlet:

[https://www.froebel.org.uk/uploads/documents/FT\\_Woodwork-Pamphlet\\_INTERACTIVE\\_AW.pdf](https://www.froebel.org.uk/uploads/documents/FT_Woodwork-Pamphlet_INTERACTIVE_AW.pdf)

- 158.      *Freeing the child: Froebelians and the Transformation of Learning through Play, Self-activity and Project Work in English State Junior School Classrooms, 1917-1952.***



Read, J. (2017) 159. Freeing the child: Froebelians and the Transformation of Learning through Play, Self-activity and Project Work in English State Junior School Classrooms, 1917-1952. In: May, H., Nawrotzki, K., and Prochner, L. (eds) (2016) *Kindergarten Narratives on Froebelian Education: International Perspectives*. London: Bloomsbury. 135-148.

Keywords:

Pedagogy, Teaching Methods, Curriculum, Kindergarten, Holistic, Principles.

Link to Chapt:

<https://pure.roehampton.ac.uk/portal/en/publications/freeing-the-child-froebelians-and-the-transformation-of-learning->

**159.     *A Comparative Ethnographic Case Study of the Early Years Curriculum in Chinese and English Settings.***

Tang, F. (2008) *A Comparative Ethnographic Case Study of the Early Years Curriculum in Chinese and English Settings*. PhD Thesis, Roehampton University.

Keywords:

Play, Activities, Mathematical Education, Teacher, Early

Childhood, Curriculum, Culture.

Link to resource:

[https://pure.roehampton.ac.uk/ws/portalfiles/portal/407706/Fengling  
Tang\\_Appendices.pdf](https://pure.roehampton.ac.uk/ws/portalfiles/portal/407706/Fengling_Tang_Appendices.pdf)

160. ***Kindergarten Narratives on Froebelian Education: Transnational Investigations, edited by Helen May, Kristen Nawrotzki and Larry Prochner.***

Beatty, B. (2017) *Kindergarten Narratives on Froebelian Education: Transnational Investigations, edited by Helen May, Kristen Nawrotzki and Larry Prochner*. *History of Education* [online]. 46(6), 863-865.

Available at:

<https://www.tandfonline.com/doi/abs/10.1080/0046760X.2017.1326532>.

Keywords:

Kindergarten, Pedagogy, Policy, Play, Child-Centred.

161. ***Kindergarten and Bauhaus.***

Logan, F. M. (1950) *Kindergarten and Bauhaus*. *College Art Journal* [online]. 10(1),36-43. Available at:

[https://www.jstor.org/stable/772366?seq=1#metadata\\_info\\_tab\\_contents](https://www.jstor.org/stable/772366?seq=1#metadata_info_tab_contents)

Keywords:

Kindergarten, Philosophy, Early Childhood.

162. ***The Use of the Kindergarten Gifts.***

Fulmer, G. (1918) *The Use of the Kindergarten Gifts*. Boston: Houghton Mifflin company.

Keywords:

Kindergarten, Early Childhood, Gifts, Occupations

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163. ***Froebel's Gifts and Occupations.***

Lloyd Wright, F. (2013) *Froebel's Gifts and Occupations*. Wisconsin magazine of history [online]. 96(3), 9.

Keywords:

Gifts, Occupations, Play, Froebel, Childhood.

164. ***The Kindergartners of Oshkosh.***

Strauch-Nelson, W (2013) The Kindergartners of Oshkosh. *Wisconsin magazine of history* [online]. 96(3).

Keywords:

Kindergarten, United States, Women, Children.

**165.      *A Chrysanthemum in the Garden: a Christian Kindergarten in the Empire of Japan.***

Nishida, Y. (2015) A Chrysanthemum in the Garden: a Christian Kindergarten in the Empire of Japan. *Paedagogica Historica* [online]. 51(3), 280-297. Available at:

<https://www.tandfonline.com/doi/full/10.1080/00309230.2014.992919>

Keywords:

Christianity, Japan, Kindergarten, Education, Froebel Theory.

**166.      *Froebel Education Re-Assessed: British and German Experience, 1850-1940.***

Jackson, P. (1999) Froebel Education Re-Assessed: British and German Experience, 1850-1940. *Early Child Development and Care* [online]. 149(1), 11-25. Available at:

<https://www.tandfonline.com/doi/abs/10.1080/0300443991490102>

Keywords:

Froebel, Britain, Germany, Education.

**167.      *Froebel and Christianity.***

Lee, S-W., Evans, R., and Jackson, P. (1994) Froebel and Christianity. *Early Child Development and Care* [online]. 100(1), 1-42. Available at: <https://www.tandfonline.com/doi/abs/10.1080/0300443941000101>

Keywords:

Christianity, Christian Education, Theology, Education, Kindergarten.

**168.      *Froebel in the Sunday School Movements of England and the USA.***

Lee, S-W., Evans, R., and Jackson, P. (1995) Froebel in the Sunday school movements of England and the USA. *Early Child Development and Care* [online]. 110(1), 89-99. Available at: <https://www.tandfonline.com/doi/abs/10.1080/0300443951100107>

Keywords:

Christianity, Christian Education, Theology, Education, Sunday Schools, 19<sup>th</sup> Century.

**169.      *Expanding Fröebel's Garden: The Effect of Play on Adolescents' Cognitive Development.***

Scheu, I., and Xu, Y. (2012) Expanding Fröebel's Garden: The Effect of Play on Adolescents' Cognitive Development. *International Journal of*

Keywords:

Play, Theory, Adolescence, Cognitive Development, Emotional Development, Zone of Proximal Development.

*Adolescence and Youth* [online]. 19(2), 245-261. Available at:

<https://www.tandfonline.com/doi/full/10.1080/02673843.2012.741048>

**170.      *Self-activity and Research into Theories of Play.***

Adelman, C. (1987) Self-activity and Research into Theories of Play.

*Evaluation & Research in Education* [online]. 1(3), 113-129. Available

at: <https://www.tandfonline.com/doi/abs/10.1080/09500798709533227>

**Keywords:**

Play, Active Learning, Pestalozzi, Pedagogy.

**171.      *An Exploration of the Source of Key Concepts and Principles in  
Froebel's Educational Theory.***

Lee, S-W., and Evans, R. (1996) An Exploration of the Source of Key

Concepts and Principles in Froebel's Educational Theory. *Early Child*

*Development and Care* [online]. 121(1), 85-105. Available at:

<https://www.tandfonline.com/doi/abs/10.1080/0300443961210108>

**Keywords:**

Unity, Froebelian Approach, Pedagogy, Nature, Principles  
Exploration.

**172.      *Cylinders and séances: Elise van Calcar and the spirit of Froebel.***

Bakker, N. (2013) Cylinders and séances: Elise van Calcar and the spirit of Froebel. *History of Education* [online]. 42(2), 147-165. Available at: <https://www.tandfonline.com/doi/full/10.1080/0046760X.2012.749542>

Keywords:

Froebel, Kindergarten, Spiritualism, Biography, Maternal Feminism, Motherhood.

**173.      *Froebel's Kindergarten and its Movement in Germany and the United States.***

Shirakawa, Y., and Saracho, O. N (2021) Froebel's Kindergarten and its Movement in Germany and the United States. *Early Child Development and Care* [online]. Available at:

<https://www.tandfonline.com/doi/full/10.1080/03004430.2020.1865338>

Keywords:

Kindergarten, Germany, United States, Gifts, Children, International.

**174.      *Friedrich Froebel 1782–1982: A Re-examination of Froebel's Principles of Childhood Learning.***

Kayes Ransbury, M. (1982) Friedrich Froebel 1782–1982: A Re-examination of Froebel's Principles of Childhood Learning. *Childhood Education* [online]. 59(2), 104-106. Available at:

Keywords:

Nature, Principles, Philosophy, Play, Kindergarten.

**175.      *Skinner, Piaget, and Froebel: A Study of Programmed Instruction with Young Children.***

Apter, M. J., and Boorer, D. (1969) Skinner, Piaget, and Froebel: A Study of Programmed Instruction with Young Children. *Programmed Learning and Educational Technology* [online]. 6(3), 164-178.

Available at:

<https://www.tandfonline.com/doi/abs/10.1080/1355800690060304>

**Keywords:**

Teach, Children, Piaget, Investigate.

**176.      *Froebel and Religious Education.***

Smith, M. (1983) Froebel and Religious Education. *Early Child Development and Care* [online]. 12(3-4), 303-317. Available at:

<https://www.tandfonline.com/doi/abs/10.1080/0300443830120307>

**Keywords:**

Religion, Religious Education, Froebelian Approach.

**177.      *Friedrich Froebel: A Friend.***



Leeb-Lundberg, K. (1977) Friedrich Froebel: A Friend. *Childhood Education* [online]. 53(6), 302-306. Available at:

Keywords:

Curriculum, Mathematical Education, Kindergarten, United States.

<https://www.tandfonline.com/doi/abs/10.1080/00094056.1977.10728336>

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**178. *Friedrich Froebel—Apostle of Childhood Education.***

Caroline D. Aborn, C. D. (1937) Friedrich Froebel—Apostle of Childhood Education. *Childhood Education* [online]. 13(5), 211-215.

Available at:

<https://www.tandfonline.com/doi/abs/10.1080/00094056.1937.10724078>

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Keywords:

Rousseau, Pestalozzi, Kindergarten, Childhood, Children, Mother.

**179. *Where do the Children Play? An investigation of the Intersection of Nature, Early Childhood Education and Play.***

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6), 1028-1041. Available at:

<https://www.tandfonline.com/doi/full/10.1080/03004430.2016.1227325>

Keywords:

Nature, Play, Risk, Theory, Early Childhood.

**180.        ‘Mrs. Walker's Merry Games for Little People’: Locating Froebel in  
an Alien Environment.**

Marsden, W. E (1990) 182. ‘Mrs. Walker's Merry Games for Little  
People’: Locating Froebel in an Alien Environment. *British Journal of  
Educational Studies* [online]. 38(1),15-32. Available at:

<https://www.tandfonline.com/doi/abs/10.1080/00071005.1990.9973832>

Keywords:

Games, Froebel, Environment.

**181.        ‘Even far Distant Japan’ is ‘Showing an Interest’: the English  
Froebel Movement's turn to Sloyd.**

- a. Brehony, K. J. (1998) ‘Even far Distant Japan’ is ‘Showing an Interest’:  
the English Froebel Movement's turn to Sloyd. *History of Education*

Keywords:

Swedish, Sloyd, Japan, Froebel Movement.

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<https://www.tandfonline.com/doi/abs/10.1080/0046760980270307>.

**182.      *Conceptualising Play-Based Learning from Kindergarten Teachers' Perspectives.***

Fesseha, E. and Pyle, A. (2016) 184.      Conceptualising Play-Based Learning from Kindergarten Teachers' Perspectives. *International Journal of Early Years Education* [online]. 24(3), 361-377. Available at: <https://www.tandfonline.com/doi/full/10.1080/09669760.2016.1174105>

Keywords:

Play-based, Learning, Kindergarten, Play.

**183.      *Play in the kindergarten: the case of Norway, Sweden, New Zealand and Japan.***

Synodi, E. (2010) Play in the kindergarten: the case of Norway, Sweden, New Zealand and Japan. *International Journal of Early Years Education* [online]. 18(3), 185-200. Available at: <https://www.tandfonline.com/doi/full/10.1080/09669760.2010.521299>

Keywords:

Play, Kindergarten, Pedagogy, Norway, Sweden, New Zealand, Japan.

**184.      *Kindergarten Culture in the Family and Kindergarten: A Complete Sketch of Froebel's System of Early Education, Adapted to American Institutions.***

W. N. Hailmann (2009) *Kindergarten Culture in the Family and Kindergarten: A Complete Sketch of Froebel's System of Early*

Keywords:

Kindergarten, Culture, Family, Early Education.

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**185. *Froebel and the Rise of Educational Theory in the United States.***

Baader, M. S (2004) Froebel and the Rise of Educational Theory in the United States. *Studies in Philosophy and Education* [online]. 23(5),427-444. Available at:

[https://www.researchgate.net/publication/227026421\\_Froebel\\_and\\_the\\_Rise\\_of\\_Educational\\_Theory\\_in\\_the\\_United\\_States](https://www.researchgate.net/publication/227026421_Froebel_and_the_Rise_of_Educational_Theory_in_the_United_States)

Key Words:

Froebel, Kindergarten, Pestalozzi, Culture, United States, Theory.

**186. *Social and Conceptual Spaces, Froebelian Geographies.***

Scacchi, V. (2019) Social and Conceptual Spaces, Froebelian Geographies In: Bruce, T., Elfer, P., Powell, S., and Werth, L., eds.

Keywords:

Materials, Play, Principles.

(2018) *The Routledge International Handbook of Froebel and Early Childhood Practice*. London: Routledge. Ch. 6.

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Jenner, F. (2010) *Block Play: A Guide for Early Years Foundation Stage Practitioners*. Ipswich: Suffolk County Council.

Keywords:

Play, Block Play, Early Years, Childhood.

**188.     *Comenius' School of Infancy. An Essay on the Education of Youth During the First Six Years.***

Monroe, W. S. ed. (1896) *Comenius' School of Infancy. An Essay on the Education of Youth during the first six years*. Boston: D. C. Heath & Co.

Keywords:

Childhood, Primary Education, Mothers, Religion, Religion, Nature.

**189.     *The Great Didactic of John Amos Comenius Translated into English and Edited with Biographical, Historical and Critical Introductions.***

Keatinge, M.A. (1967) 1.   The Great Didactic of John Amos Comenius Translated into English and Edited with Biographical, Historical and Critical Introductions. New York: Russell & Russell.

Keywords:

Life, Man, Methods, School reform, Morals, Principles.

**190.     *Early Learning in the Digital Age.***

Gray, C., and Palaiologou, I., eds (2019) *Early Learning in the Digital Age*. London: SAGE Publications Ltd.

Keywords:

Early Childhood, Learning, Digital.

**191.      *Educating Young Children: A Lifetime Journey into a Froebelian Approach.***

Bruce, T. (2020) *Educating Young Children: A Lifetime Journey into a Froebelian Approach*. London: Routledge.

Keywords:

Froebelian Approach, Education, Young Children, Childhood.

**192.      *Froebel and Education by Self-Activity.***

Bowen, C. (1893) *Froebel and Education by Self-Activity*.

London: Heinemann.

Keywords:

Froebel, Teacher, Mother, Nature, Early Childhood, Principles, Theory, Kindergarten.

**193.      *Autobiography of Friedrich Froebel.***

Froebel, F (1896) *Autobiography of Friedrich Froebel*. Translated by Michaelis, E., and H. Keatley Moore, H. 12<sup>th</sup> Ed. London: Allen & Unwin, 1915.

Keywords:

Autobiography, Life, Pedagogy, Idea.

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<https://kb.osu.edu/handle/1811/78052>

**Keywords:**

Gifts, Practice, Teach, Methods, Material.

**195.      *Time for Schools to give Short Outdoor Play Multi-breaks a go.***

Ó Néill, S. (2020) Time for Schools to give Short Outdoor Play Multi-breaks a go. *The Irish Times* [online] 15 September 2020. Available at:

<https://www.irishtimes.com/news/education/time-for-schools-to-give-short-outdoor-play-multi-breaks-a-go-1.4349661>

**Keywords:**

Outdoor, Break, Play, Free-play, Holistic, Cognitive Development.

**196.      *Froebel Trust - Finding Froebel: Fatma Busra Aksoy-Kumru.***

Aksoy-Kumru, F. B (2021) Froebel Trust - Finding Froebel: Fatma Busra Aksoy-Kumru [online]. Available at:

<https://www.froebel.org.uk/news/finding-froebel-fatma-busra-aksoy-kumru?s=03>

**Keywords:**

Froebelian Approach, Early Childhood, Education, Principles.

**197.      *In Light of the Technological Transformations of the Digital Age, what do we think Froebel would Say about Technologies and Play?***

McNair, Dr. L (2021) Froebel Trust - In Light of the Technological Transformations of the Digital Age, what do we think Froebel would Say about Technologies and Play? [online]. Available at:

<https://www.froebel.org.uk/digital-play?s=03>

**Keywords:**

Digital, Cultural, Play, Role Play, Co-operative.

**198.      *Learning Through Play: For Babies, Toddlers and Young Children.***

Bruce, Tina (2011) *Learning Through Play: For Babies, Toddlers and Young Children*. UK: Hodder Education.

**Keywords:**

Play, Learning, Early Childhood Education, Babies.

**199.      *Froebel, Steiner and Montessori: A Conversation in Learning between Friends.***



Bruce, T., Nicols, J., and Isaacs, B. (2019) *Froebel, Steiner and Montessori: A Conversation in Learning between Friends*. London: The Froebel Trust.

Keywords:

Froebel, Steiner, Montessori, Learning, Friends.

**200.     *Learning from Froebel... Intrinsic Motivation.***

Bruce, T., and Dyke, J. (2017) Learning from Froebel... Intrinsic Motivation. *Nursery World* [online]. 2017(13), 25-27. Available at:

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Keywords:

Froebel, Self-Discipline, Intrinsic, Motivation.

**201.     *Forest School as a Way of Learning in the Outdoors in the UK.***

Knight, S. (2011) Forest School as a Way of Learning in the Outdoors in the UK. *International Journal for Cross-Disciplinary Subjects in Education (IJCDSE)* [online]. 1(1), 590-595. Available at:

<https://www.forestschoollassociation.org/wp->

[content/uploads/2013/04/Forest-School-as-a-Way-of-Learning-in-the-Outdoors-in-the-UK.pdf](#)

**Keywords:**

Outdoor, Nature, Natural, Environment, Learning.

**202.      *Teaching and Learning Outside the Classroom: Personal Values, Alternative Pedagogies and Standards.***

Waite, S. (2011) Teaching and Learning Outside the Classroom: Personal Values, Alternative Pedagogies and Standards. *Education 3–13* [online]. 39(1), 65-82. Available at:

<https://www.tandfonline.com/doi/full/10.1080/03004270903206141>

**Keywords:**

Nature, Environment, Play, Natural, Pedagogy.

**203.      *Losing Our Way? Declining Outdoor Opportunities for Learning for Children Aged Between 2 and 11.***

Waite, S. (2010) Losing Our Way? Declining Outdoor Opportunities for Learning for Children Aged Between 2 and 11. *Journal of Adventure Education and Outdoor Learning*. 10(2), 111- 126. Available at:

<https://pearl.plymouth.ac.uk/bitstream/handle/10026.1/5476/Losing%20>

[our%20way%20preprint.pdf;jsessionid=5F2A2CB017D7A1DC6CE14486552BE3B3?sequence=1](https://www.researchgate.net/publication/312308595_Kindergarten_Garden_Pedagogy_from_Romanticism_to_Reform)

Keywords:

Play, Nature, Environment, Outdoor Learning.

**204. *School Gardens in Ireland, 1901-24.***

Forrest, M., and Ingram, V. (2003) School Gardens in Ireland, 1901-24.

*Garden History* [online]. 31(1), 80-94. Available at:

<https://www.jstor.org/stable/pdf/1587403.pdf?refreqid=excelsior%3A1df5b6f1ffd125f84da74d6e67bc62f6>

Keywords:

Kindergarten, School Garden, Nature, Ireland.

**205. *Kindergarten: Garden Pedagogy from Romanticism to Reform.***

Herrington, S. (2001) Kindergarten: Garden Pedagogy from

Romanticism to Reform. *Landscape Journal* [online]. 20(1), 30-47.

Keywords:

Garden, Kindergarten, Nature, Material, Kindergarten from its Romantic Origins to its Reform, Pedagogy.

Available at:

[https://www.researchgate.net/publication/312308595\\_Kindergarten\\_Garden\\_Pedagogy\\_from\\_Romanticism\\_to\\_Reform](https://www.researchgate.net/publication/312308595_Kindergarten_Garden_Pedagogy_from_Romanticism_to_Reform)

**206.      *Something Old, Something New, Something Borrowed, and  
Something Froebel? The Development of Origami in Early Childhood  
Education in Japan.***

Nishida, Y. (2019) Something Old, Something New, Something Borrowed, and Something Froebel? The Development of Origami in Early Childhood Education in Japan. *Paedagogica Historica* [online]. 55(4), 529-547. Available at:

<https://www.tandfonline.com/doi/full/10.1080/09575140701594400>

**Keywords:**

Outdoor Play, Wales, Early Years, Curriculum, Learning

**207.      *Preface to the Froebel Bicentenary Lectures.***

Bott, R. (1983) Preface to the Froebel Bicentenary Lectures. *Early Child Development and Care* [online]. 12(3-4), 205-209. Available at:

<https://www.tandfonline.com/doi/abs/10.1080/0300443830120302>

**Keywords:**

Contemporary, Froebel, Lectures, Past to Present, Bicentenary.

**208.      *Friedrich Froebel: Visionary, Prophet and Healer?***

D.N. Aspin, D. N. (1983) Friedrich Froebel: Visionary, Prophet and Healer? *Early Child Development and Care* [online]. 12(3-4), 247-276.

Available at:

<https://www.tandfonline.com/doi/abs/10.1080/0300443830120305>

**Keywords:**

Philosophy, Froebel, Pestalozzi, Dewey.

- 209.     *Taking Froebel Abroad. Transnational Travel by Froebelian Teachers in the 1910s and 2010s: India and South Africa.***

Read, J. (2018) Taking Froebel Abroad. Transnational Travel by Froebelian Teachers in the 1910s and 2010s: India and South Africa.

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<https://www.tandfonline.com/doi/full/10.1080/09575146.2018.1444018>

**Keywords:**

Kindergarten, Froebelian Pedagogy, Culture, Colonialism, India, South Africa.

- 210.     *Standardized Tests and Froebel's Original Kindergarten Model (W. H. Jeynes, 2006).***

Carl Corter, C., and Wolanski, A. (2008) "Standardized Tests and Froebel's Original Kindergarten Model" (W. H. Jeynes, 2006).

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<https://www.tandfonline.com/doi/full/10.1111/j.1467-873X.2008.00427.x>

Keywords:

Curriculum, Kindergarten, Early Childhood, Froebel.

211. ***Bringing Froebel into London's Infant Schools: The Reforming Practice of Two Head teachers, Elizabeth Shaw and Frances Roe, from the 1890s to the 1930s.***

Read, J. (2013) Bringing Froebel into London's Infant Schools: The Reforming Practice of Two Head teachers, Elizabeth Shaw and Frances Roe, from the 1890s to the 1930s. *History of Education* [online]. 42(6), 745-764. Available at:

<https://www.tandfonline.com/doi/full/10.1080/0046760X.2013.820847>

Keywords:

Froebel, Infant, Teachers, England.

212. ***"Their Little Wooden Bricks": A History of the Material Culture of Kindergarten in the United States.***

Prochner, L. (2011) "Their Little Wooden Bricks": A History of the Material Culture of Kindergarten in the United States. *Paedagogica Historica* [online]. 47(3), 355-375. Available at:

<https://www.tandfonline.com/doi/full/10.1080/00309230.2010.513688>

Keywords:

Kindergarten, Curriculum, Froebel. Pre-school, Culture.

**213. *Froebelian Developments in the Republic of Korea.***

Lee, S. W. (1998) Froebelian Developments in the Republic of Korea, *Early Child Development and Care* [online]. 146(1), 87-104. Available at: <https://www.tandfonline.com/doi/abs/10.1080/0300443981460108>

Keywords:

Froebel, Republic of Korea, Korean Early Childhood Education.

**214. *Assessment in Early Primary Education: An Empirical Study of Five School Contexts.***

DeLuca, C., and Hughes, S. (2014) Assessment in Early Primary Education: An Empirical Study of Five School Contexts. *Journal of Research in Childhood Education* [online]. 28(4), 441-460. Available at: <https://www.tandfonline.com/doi/full/10.1080/02568543.2014.944722?scroll=top&needAccess=true>

Keywords:

Early Childhood, Elementary, Education, Assessment, Evaluation, Teacher Practice, Observation, Froebel, Montessori, Independent.

**215. *Complexity and Reductionism in Educational Philosophy—John Dewey’s Critical Approach in ‘Democracy and Education’ Reconsidered.***

Reich, K., Garrison, J., and Neubert, S. (2016) Complexity and Reductionism in Educational Philosophy—John Dewey’s Critical Approach in ‘Democracy and Education’ Reconsidered. *Educational Philosophy and Theory* [online]. 48(10), 997-1012. Available at: <https://www.tandfonline.com/doi/full/10.1080/00131857.2016.1150802>

**Keywords:**

Dewey, Froebel, 20<sup>th</sup> Century, Educational Philosophy.

**216. *A Froebelian Looks at Montessori's Work.***

Tina Bruce (1984) A Froebelian Looks at Montessori's Work. *Early Child Development and Care* [online]. 14(1-2), 75-83. Available at: <https://www.tandfonline.com/doi/abs/10.1080/0300443840140104>

**Keywords:**

Educational History, Pestalozzi, Froebel, Steiner, Montessori, Rousseau, Philosophy of Education.

**217. *It's All Very Well in Practice, But What About in Theory?***

Tina Bruce, T. (1985) It's All Very Well in Practice, But What About in Theory? *Early Child Development and Care* [online]. 19(3), 151-172. Available at: <https://www.tandfonline.com/doi/abs/10.1080/0300443850190302>



Keywords:

Theory, Practice, Early Childhood, Reflection.

**218. *On Being a Primary School Teacher.***

Sue Smedley (1994) On Being a Primary School Teacher. *Early Child Development and Care* [online]. 97(1), 35-65. Available at:

<https://www.tandfonline.com/doi/abs/10.1080/0300443940970104>

Keywords:

Women, Primary Education, Early childhood, Optimism.

**219. *Infants Learning Mathematics by Discovery.***

Sheila Roberts, S. (1974) Infants Learning Mathematics by Discovery. *International Journal of Primary, Elementary and Early Years Education* [online]. 2(1), 37-40. Available at:

<https://www.tandfonline.com/doi/abs/10.1080/03004277408558937>.

Keywords:

Mathematical Education, Discovery, Kindergarten, Activities, Resources.

**220. *Play and the Role of the Teacher.***

Tamburrini, J. (1982) Play and the Role of the Teacher. *Early Child Development and Care* [online]. 8(3), 209-217. Available at:  
<https://www.tandfonline.com/doi/abs/10.1080/0300443820080302>

Keywords:

Nursery, Children, Play, Intellectual Development, Interaction, Relationship.

**221. *Guidance for Practitioners on Digital Documentation.***

Flewitt, R., and Cowan, K. (2021) *Guidance for Practitioners on Digital Documentation*. London: Froebel Trust. Available at:  
<https://www.froebel.org.uk/uploads/documents/guidance-for-practitioners-on-digital-documentation.pdf>

Keywords:

Digital, Documentation, Practitioners.

**222. *Time to Play: Play in Early Childhood Education.***

Bruce, T. (1991) *Time to Play: Play in Early Childhood Education*. London: Hodder Education.

Keywords:

Play, Early Years, Learning Process, Curriculum.

**223. *Making Classic Toys That Teach: Step-by-Step Instructions for Building Froebel's Iconic Developmental Toys.***

Stowe, D. (2016) *Making Classic Toys That Teach: Step-by-Step Instructions for Building Froebel's Iconic Developmental Toys*.  
Lancaster: Spring House Press.

Keywords:

Froebel Gifts, Educational Toys, Kindergarten, Child Development.

**224.      *Twelve Features Characterising a Froebelian Approach to Childhood Play.***

Bruce, T. (2020) Twelve Features Characterising a Froebelian Approach to Childhood Play. *Froebel Trust* [online]. Available at:

<https://www.froebel.org.uk/froebelian-approach-to-childhood-play>

Keywords:

Play, Active Process, Free-flowing Play, Integration.

**225.      *Best Practice - Flourishing Froebel.***

Weinstein, N. (2021) Best Practice - Flourishing Froebel. *Nursery World* [online], 30 June 2021. Available at:

<https://www.nurseryworld.co.uk/features/article/best-practice-flourishing-froebel>

Keywords:

Froebel, Theory, Practice.

**226. *EYFS Best Practice: All About Friedrich Froebel.***

Bruce, T. (2011) *EYFS Best Practice: All About Friedrich Froebel.*

Nursery World [online], 5 April 2011. Available at:

<https://www.nurseryworld.co.uk/features/article/eyfs-best-practice-all-about-friedrich-froebel>

**Keywords:**

Principles, Practice, Early Childhood, Froebel.

**227. *EYFS Best Practice: Learning from Froebel - Nurture, Family and Community.***

Bruce, T., and Dyke, J. (2017) *EYFS Best Practice: Learning from*

*Froebel - Nurture, Family and Community. Nursery World* [online], 15

May 2017. Available at:

<https://www.nurseryworld.co.uk/features/article/eyfs-best-practice-learning-from-froebel-nurture-family-and-community>

**Keywords:**

Family, Community, Unity, Nurture.

**228. *The Value and Limitations of Froebel's Gifts as Educative Materials Parts I, II.***

Smith Hill, P. (1908) The Value and Limitations of Froebel's Gifts as  
Educative Materials Parts I, II. *The Elementary School Teacher* [online].  
9(3), 129-137. Available at:

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Keywords:

Froebel's Gifts, Kindergarten, Materials. Activities, Educational  
Principles, Philosophy, Pestalozzi.

**229.      *Children's Play and Early Childhood Education: Insights from  
History and Theory.***

Saracho, O. N., and Spodek. B. (1995) Children's Play and Early  
Childhood Education: Insights from History and Theory. *The Journal of  
Education* [online]. 177(3), 129-148. Available at:

[https://www.jstor.org/stable/42742374?seq=1#metadata\\_info\\_tab\\_conte  
nts](https://www.jstor.org/stable/42742374?seq=1#metadata_info_tab_contents)

Keywords:

Play, Early Childhood, Education, History, Art, Literature.

**230.      *The "Gifts" of Friedrich Froebel.***

Wilson, S. (1967) The "Gifts" of Friedrich Froebel. *Journal of the Society of Architectural Historians* [online]. 26(4), 238-241. Available at:  
[https://www.jstor.org/stable/988449?seq=1#metadata\\_info\\_tab\\_contents](https://www.jstor.org/stable/988449?seq=1#metadata_info_tab_contents)

Keywords:

Kindergarten, Philosophy of Education, Gifts, Toys, Occupations.

**231.     *The Froebel-Wright Kindergarten Connection: A New Perspective.***

Rubin, J. (1989) The Froebel-Wright Kindergarten Connection: A New Perspective. *Journal of the Society of Architectural Historians* [online]. 48(1), 24-37. Available at:  
[https://www.jstor.org/stable/990404?seq=1#metadata\\_info\\_tab\\_contents](https://www.jstor.org/stable/990404?seq=1#metadata_info_tab_contents)

Keywords:

Frank Lloyd Wright, Froebel, Kindergarten, Crystallography, Gifts.

**232.     *Inspiration to Teach—Reflections on Friedrich Froebel and Why He Counts in Early Childhood Education.***

Moore, M., Campos, D., Collazo, J., Maytum, A., Sampayo, V., and Sanchez, M. (2010) Inspiration to Teach—Reflections on Friedrich

Keywords:

Philosophy, Play, Principles, Early Childhood Education.

Froebel and Why He Counts in Early Childhood Education. *YC Young*

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[https://www.jstor.org/stable/42730674?seq=1#metadata\\_info\\_tab\\_contents](https://www.jstor.org/stable/42730674?seq=1#metadata_info_tab_contents)

233. ***The Early Childhood Song Books of Eleanor Smith: Their Affinity with the Philosophy of Friedrich Froebel.***

Alper, C. (1980) The Early Childhood Song Books of Eleanor Smith:

Their Affinity with the Philosophy of Friedrich Froebel. *Journal of*

*Research in Music Education* [online]. 28(2), 111-118. Available at:

[https://www.jstor.org/stable/3344819?seq=1#metadata\\_info\\_tab\\_contents](https://www.jstor.org/stable/3344819?seq=1#metadata_info_tab_contents)

**Keywords:**

Music, Philosophy, Froebel, Song, Material.

234. ***Of Kindergarten, Cultural Nationalism, and Schumann's "Album for the Young".***

Kok, R. (2006) Of Kindergarten, Cultural Nationalism, and Schumann's

"Album for the Young". *The World of Music* [online]. 48(1), 111-132.

Available at:

**Keywords:**

Kindergarten, Froebel, National Identity, Revolution, Schumann, Nationalistic.

[https://www.jstor.org/stable/41699682?seq=1#metadata\\_info\\_tab\\_contents](https://www.jstor.org/stable/41699682?seq=1#metadata_info_tab_contents)

**235.      *Froebelian Implications in Texts of Early Childhood Songs Published Near the Turn of the Century.***

Alper, C. (1982) Froebelian Implications in Texts of Early Childhood Songs Published Near the Turn of the Century. *Journal of Research in Music Education* [online]. 30(1), 49-60. Available at:

[https://www.jstor.org/stable/3344866?seq=1#metadata\\_info\\_tab\\_contents](https://www.jstor.org/stable/3344866?seq=1#metadata_info_tab_contents)

**Keywords:**

Philosophy, Songs, Mother-Play, Nursery Songs.

**236.      *Gifts from the Father of the Kindergarten.***

Woodard, C. (1979) Gifts from the Father of the Kindergarten. *The Elementary School Journal* [online]. 79(3), 136-141. Available at:

**Keywords:**

Froebel, Kindergarten, Concrete Materials, Exploration, Language, Mother, Forester, Gifts.

[https://www.jstor.org/stable/1001375?seq=1#metadata\\_info\\_tab\\_contents](https://www.jstor.org/stable/1001375?seq=1#metadata_info_tab_contents)



**237.      *Reuniting Art and Nature in the Life of the Child.***

Strauch-Nelson, W. (2012) Reuniting Art and Nature in the Life of the Child. *Art Education* [online]. 65(3), 33-38. Available at:

[https://www.jstor.org/stable/24765915?seq=1#metadata\\_info\\_tab\\_contents](https://www.jstor.org/stable/24765915?seq=1#metadata_info_tab_contents)

**Keywords:**

Art, Nature, Child, Unity, Pedagogy, Principles, Childhood.

**238.      *Observation and Early Childhood Teaching: Evolving Fundamentals.***

Reifel, S. (2011) Observation and Early Childhood Teaching: Evolving Fundamentals. *YC Young Children* [online]. 66(2), 62-65. Available at:

[https://www.jstor.org/stable/42730724?seq=1#metadata\\_info\\_tab\\_contents](https://www.jstor.org/stable/42730724?seq=1#metadata_info_tab_contents)

**Keywords:**

Play, Nature, Observation, Reflective Teaching, Group Play.

**239.      *Teaching Young Children in Nursery School, Kindergarten, and the Primary Grades.***

Grans, R., Stendler, C. B., and Almy, M. (1952) *Teaching Young Children in Nursery School, Kindergarten, and the Primary Grades*. New York: World Books.

Keywords:

Kindergarten, Nursery, Early Childhood, Children.

**240.      *Pressures That Promote Curriculum Schemes in Kindergarten.***

Spodek, B. (1988) *Pressures That Promote Curriculum Schemes in Kindergarten*. Unpublished paper presented at the 1988 Annual Meeting of the American Educational Research Association. New Orleans, LA, April 1994.

Keywords:

Kindergarten, Curriculum, China, America.

**241.      *From Child's Garden to Academic Press: The Role of Shifting Institutional Logics in Redefining Kindergarten Education.***

Russell, J. (2011). From Child's Garden to Academic Press: The Role of Shifting Institutional Logics in Redefining Kindergarten Education. *American Educational Research Journal* [online]. 48(2), 236-267. Available at:

[https://www.jstor.org/stable/27975289?seq=1#metadata\\_info\\_tab\\_contents](https://www.jstor.org/stable/27975289?seq=1#metadata_info_tab_contents)

**Keywords:**

Kindergarten, Shift in Media Representations, Play, Environment, Academic, Theory, Culture, Methodologies.

**242.      *Transforming the Workforce for Children Birth Through Age 8: A Unifying Foundation.***

Committee on the Science of Children Birth to Age 8: Deepening and Broadening the Foundation for Success; Board on Children, Youth, and Families; Institute of Medicine; National Research Council; Allen LR, Kelly BB, editors. Washington (DC): [National Academies Press \(US\)](#); 2015 Jul 23.

**Keywords:**

Science, Children, Youth, Families, Research.

**243.      *Books for Kindergarten.***

Books for Kindergarten (1907) *The Journal of Education* [online]. 65(22 (1632)), 608-608. Available at:

**Keywords:**

Books, Kindergarten, Froebel, Early Childhood.

[https://www.jstor.org/stable/42810373?seq=1#metadata\\_info\\_tab\\_contents](https://www.jstor.org/stable/42810373?seq=1#metadata_info_tab_contents)

244. ***Fostering Individuality, Valuing Uniformity—Learning from the Past to Engage in Tomorrow.***

Hewes, D. (2010) Fostering Individuality, Valuing Uniformity—Learning from the Past to Engage in Tomorrow. *YC Young Children* [online]. 65(4), 60-62. Available at:  
<http://www.jstor.org/stable/42731082>

Keywords:

Froebelian, Influence, Experience, Beliefs.

245. ***Culture, Spatial Diffusion of Ideas and Their Long-lasting Imprints—Evidence from Froebel’s Kindergarten Movement.***

Bauernschuster, S., and Falck, O. (2015) Culture, Spatial Diffusion of Ideas and Their Long-lasting Imprints—Evidence from Froebel’s Kindergarten Movement. *Journal of Economic Geography* [online]. 15(3), 601-630. Available at:

[https://www.jstor.org/stable/26159625?seq=1#metadata\\_info\\_tab\\_contents](https://www.jstor.org/stable/26159625?seq=1#metadata_info_tab_contents)

Keywords:

Technology, Kindergarten, History, Pestalozzi, 19<sup>th</sup> Century, 20<sup>th</sup> Century, Data.

**246. *Outdoor Play Is Essential to Whole Child Development.***

Frost, J., and Sutterby, J. (2017) Outdoor Play Is Essential to Whole Child Development. *YC Young Children* [online]. 72(3), 82-85.

Available at:

[https://www.jstor.org/stable/90013690?seq=1#metadata\\_info\\_tab\\_contents](https://www.jstor.org/stable/90013690?seq=1#metadata_info_tab_contents)

**Keywords:**

Outdoor Play, Child Development, Kindergarten, Safety.

**247. *Friedrich Froebel: A Centennial Appreciation.***

Armytage, W. (1952) Friedrich Froebel: A Centennial Appreciation. *History of Education Journal* [online]. 3(4), 107-113.

Available at:

[https://www.jstor.org/stable/3659205?seq=1#metadata\\_info\\_tab\\_contents](https://www.jstor.org/stable/3659205?seq=1#metadata_info_tab_contents)

**Keywords:**

Froebel, Method, Material, Forester, Pestalozzi, Nature.

**248. *Kindergarten Pilgrimage to the Haunts of Froebel.***

Wheelock, L. (1910) Kindergarten Pilgrimage to the Haunts of Froebel.

*The Journal of Education* [online]. 72(14 (1800)), 372-373. Available at:

[https://www.jstor.org/stable/42817294?seq=1#metadata\\_info\\_tab\\_contents](https://www.jstor.org/stable/42817294?seq=1#metadata_info_tab_contents)

Keywords:

Froebel, Germany, International Kindergarten Meeting, Settlement, Journey.

**249.      *Touchscreens and Young Children: Benefits and Risks.***

Elkind, D. (2016) Touchscreens and Young Children: Benefits and Risks. *YC Young Children* [online]. 71(1), 90-93. Available at:

[https://www.jstor.org/stable/ycyoungchildren.71.1.90?seq=1#metadata\\_info\\_tab\\_contents](https://www.jstor.org/stable/ycyoungchildren.71.1.90?seq=1#metadata_info_tab_contents)

Keywords:

Technology, Developmental Appropriateness, Intellectual Demands, Content, Froebel Opinion.

**250.      *Early Childhood Education.***

Konrad, F. (2009) Early Childhood Education. *History of Education Quarterly* [online]. 49(2), 238-240. Available at:  
[https://www.jstor.org/stable/pdf/40648082.pdf?ab\\_segments=0%252Fbasic\\_search\\_gsv2%252Fcontrol&refreqid=excelsior%3Ad4027c9ff983f231776dd51057960793](https://www.jstor.org/stable/pdf/40648082.pdf?ab_segments=0%252Fbasic_search_gsv2%252Fcontrol&refreqid=excelsior%3Ad4027c9ff983f231776dd51057960793)

Keywords:

Pedagogy, Culture, Countries, Teaching, Play, Kindergarten, Philosophy.

**251.      *Spiritual Motherhood: German Feminists and the Kindergarten Movement, 1848-1911.***

Allen, A. (1982) Spiritual Motherhood: German Feminists and the Kindergarten Movement, 1848-1911. *History of Education Quarterly* [online]. 22(3), 319-339. Available at:  
[https://www.jstor.org/stable/367772?seq=1#metadata\\_info\\_tab\\_contents](https://www.jstor.org/stable/367772?seq=1#metadata_info_tab_contents)

Keywords:

Motherhood, Feminist, Kindergarten, Culture, Spiritual, Pestalozzi.

**252.      *The Historiscope and the Milton Bradley Company: Art and Commerce in Nineteenth-Century Aesthetic Education.***

Peterson, J. (2014) The Historiscope and the Milton Bradley Company: Art and Commerce in Nineteenth-Century Aesthetic Education. *Getty Research Journal* [online]. (6), 175-184. Available at:  
[https://www.jstor.org/stable/10.1086/675800?seq=1#metadata\\_info\\_tab\\_contents](https://www.jstor.org/stable/10.1086/675800?seq=1#metadata_info_tab_contents)

**Keywords:**

Art, Commerce, 19<sup>th</sup> Century, Gifts, Trade, Froebel.

**253. *Elizabeth Peabody: America's Kindergarten Pioneer.***

Cantor, P. (2013) Elizabeth Peabody: America's Kindergarten Pioneer. *YC Young Children* [online]. 68(2), 92-93. Available at:  
[https://www.jstor.org/stable/42731210?seq=1#metadata\\_info\\_tab\\_contents](https://www.jstor.org/stable/42731210?seq=1#metadata_info_tab_contents)

**Keywords:**

Kindergarten, Peabody, Life, Education.

**254. *Some Christian Models.***

Bowler, M. (2020) Some Christian Models. In *Claude Montefiore and Christianity*. Providence, RI: Brown Judaic Studies. Available at:



[https://www.jstor.org/stable/j.ctvzpv5gt.7?seq=1#metadata\\_info\\_tab\\_contents](https://www.jstor.org/stable/j.ctvzpv5gt.7?seq=1#metadata_info_tab_contents)

**Keywords:**

Froebel, Teacher Training, Religion, Childhood.

**255.      *The Reign of Children: The Role of Games and Toys in American Public Libraries.***

Pierce, J. (2016) The Reign of Children: The Role of Games and Toys in American Public Libraries, 1876-1925. *Information & Culture* [online]. 51(3), 373-398. Available at:

[https://www.jstor.org/stable/44667619?seq=1#metadata\\_info\\_tab\\_contents](https://www.jstor.org/stable/44667619?seq=1#metadata_info_tab_contents)

**Keywords:**

Toys, Games, Enjoyment, Library, United States, Froebel Inspired.

**256.      *Hippie Modernism.***

Rinder, L. (2020) Hippie Modernism. In 张謇, 布鲁斯·罗伯逊, Jian Z., and Bruce R. (eds.) *Complementary Modernisms in China and the United States: Art as Life Art as Idea*. Earth, Milky Way: Punctum Books. 511-519. Available at:

[https://www.jstor.org/stable/j.ctv16zk03m.39?seq=1#metadata\\_info\\_tab\\_contents](https://www.jstor.org/stable/j.ctv16zk03m.39?seq=1#metadata_info_tab_contents)

Keywords:

Modern, Technology, Pedagogy, Theory, Froebel.

**257. *Plants on the move: Kew Gardens and the London schoolroom.***

Newman, L (2021) Plants on the move: Kew Gardens and the London schoolroom. In: Driver F., Nesbitt M., and Cornish C. (eds.) *Mobile Museums: Collections in circulation*. London: UCL Press. 206-229.

Available at:

[https://www.jstor.org/stable/j.ctv18kc0px.15?seq=1#metadata\\_info\\_tab\\_contents](https://www.jstor.org/stable/j.ctv18kc0px.15?seq=1#metadata_info_tab_contents)

Keywords:

Plants, Pedagogy, Pestalozzi, Froebel, Nature.

**258. *Froebel Institute.***

Hailman, W. (1884) Froebel Institute. *Educational Weekly*

[online]. 3(11), 10-10. Available at:

[https://www.jstor.org/stable/44008266?seq=1#metadata\\_info\\_tab\\_contents](https://www.jstor.org/stable/44008266?seq=1#metadata_info_tab_contents)

Keywords:

Institute, Donation, Hailman, Announcement.

**259. "Form Became Feeling," a New View of Froebel and Wright.**

Kaufmann, E. (1981) "Form Became Feeling," a New View of Froebel and Wright. *Journal of the Society of Architectural Historians*

[online]. 40(2), 130-137. Available at:

[https://www.jstor.org/stable/989726?seq=1#metadata\\_info\\_tab\\_contents](https://www.jstor.org/stable/989726?seq=1#metadata_info_tab_contents)

Keywords:

Kindergarten Training, Play, Principle, Unity, Ms. Peabody.

**260. Pedagogical Change in Mathematics Learning: Harnessing the Power of Digital Game-Based Learning.**

Hwa, S. (2018) Pedagogical Change in Mathematics Learning:

Harnessing the Power of Digital Game-Based Learning. *Journal of*

*Educational Technology & Society* [online]. 21(4), 259-276. Available

at:

[https://www.jstor.org/stable/26511553?seq=1#metadata\\_info\\_tab\\_contents](https://www.jstor.org/stable/26511553?seq=1#metadata_info_tab_contents)

Keywords:

Mathematical Education, Digital Game-Based Learning, Computer-Based Learning, Pedagogy, Play.

**261. Instinct & Imagination: Froebel's Principal of Self-Activity in Turn-of-the-Century Songbooks.**

Alper, C. (1985) Instinct & Imagination: Froebel's Principal of Self-Activity in Turn-of- the-Century Songbooks. *Music Educators Journal* [online]. 72(2), 53-63. Available at:  
<https://www.jstor.org/stable/3396556>

**Keywords:**

Kindergarten, Self-Activity, Songbook, Natural, Choice, Opportunity.

**262.     *Out of an Old Toy Chest.***

Warner, M. (2009) Out of an Old Toy Chest. *The Journal of Aesthetic Education* [online]. 43(2), 3-18. Available at:  
[https://www.jstor.org/stable/40263781?seq=1#metadata\\_info\\_tab\\_contents](https://www.jstor.org/stable/40263781?seq=1#metadata_info_tab_contents)

**Keywords:**

Toy, Childs Play, Theory, Froebel.

**263.     *Froebel's Gifts.***

Douglas Wiggin, K. and Archibald Smith, N. (1895) *Froebel's Gifts*. Cambridge: The Riverside Press.

**Keywords:**

Froebel, Kindergarten, Froebel's Gifts, Occupations.

**264. Friedrich Froebel.**

Curtis, S. J. (2021) Friedrich Froebel. *Encyclopedia Britannica* [online].  
17 June 2021. Available at:

<https://www.britannica.com/biography/Friedrich-Froebel#ref90956>

**Keywords:**

Froebel Life, Kindergarten, Gifts, Occupations, Philosophy.

**265. *Preschool Through Grade 3: Marble Magic: Play as the Foundation  
for All Learning Domains Across Multiple Age Groups.***

Piescor, D. (2017) Preschool Through Grade 3: Marble Magic: Play as  
the Foundation for All Learning Domains Across Multiple Age  
Groups. *YC Young Children* [online]. 72(1), 74-79. Available at:

[https://www.jstor.org/stable/90001493?seq=1#metadata\\_info\\_tab\\_contents](https://www.jstor.org/stable/90001493?seq=1#metadata_info_tab_contents)

**Keywords:**

Play, Research, Opportunities for Learning.

**266. *Preschool Through Kindergarten: Happy 100th Birthday, Unit  
Blocks!***

Tunks, K. (2013) Preschool Through Kindergarten: Happy 100th Birthday, Unit Blocks! *YC Young Children* [online]. 68(5), 82-87.

Available at:

[https://www.jstor.org/stable/ycyoungchildren.68.5.82?seq=1#metadata\\_info\\_tab\\_contents](https://www.jstor.org/stable/ycyoungchildren.68.5.82?seq=1#metadata_info_tab_contents)

Keywords:

Play, Learning Materials, Kindergarten, Montessori, Block Play.

**267.      *Mathematics Curricula in Early Childhood.***

Clements, D., and Sarama, J. (2002) Mathematics Curricula in Early Childhood. *Teaching Children Mathematics* [online]. 9(3), 163-166.

Available at:

[https://www.jstor.org/stable/41198005?seq=1#metadata\\_info\\_tab\\_contents](https://www.jstor.org/stable/41198005?seq=1#metadata_info_tab_contents)

Keywords:

Mathematical Education, Froebel, Gifts, Kindergarten, Creative.

**268.      *Transforming the Workforce for Children Birth Through Age 8: A Unifying Foundation.***

Institute of Medicine and National Research Council

(2015) *Transforming the Workforce for Children Birth Through Age 8:*

*A Unifying Foundation*. Washington, DC: The National Academies

Press. Available at: <https://www.nap.edu/catalog/19401/transforming-the-workforce-for-children-birth-through-age-8-a>

Keywords:

Lifelong Learning, Development, Quality Relationships

**269.      *The Work of Play: Experiencing Cinema.***

Brown, B. (2014) *The Work of Play: Experiencing Cinema*. *New*

*German Critique*, (122), 145-157. Available at:

[https://www.jstor.org/stable/43909567?seq=1#metadata\\_info\\_tab\\_contents](https://www.jstor.org/stable/43909567?seq=1#metadata_info_tab_contents)

Keywords:

Froebel, Play, Kindergarten, Peabody, United States.

**270.      *Educational Reforms: In Praise of Folly.***

Ivie, S. (2019) Educational Reforms: In Praise of Folly. *Journal of Thought* [online]. 53(3/4), 3-18. Available at:  
[https://www.jstor.org/stable/26898556?seq=1#metadata\\_info\\_tab\\_contents](https://www.jstor.org/stable/26898556?seq=1#metadata_info_tab_contents)

**Keywords:**

Traditional Education, Reform, Progressive Education, Curriculum, Multiculturalism, Test-Driven, Standards-Driven.

**271. Video Games, Gender, Diversity, and Learning as Cultural**

**Practice: Implications for Equitable Learning and Computing**

**Participation Through Games.**

Richard, G. (2017) Video Games, Gender, Diversity, and Learning as Cultural Practice: Implications for Equitable Learning and Computing Participation Through Games. *Educational Technology* [online]. 57(2), 36-43. Available at:  
[https://www.jstor.org/stable/44430522?seq=1#metadata\\_info\\_tab\\_contents](https://www.jstor.org/stable/44430522?seq=1#metadata_info_tab_contents)

**Keywords:**

Play, Meaningful Learning, Culture, Social Identities, Game-Based Learning.



272. ***From Kindergarten Teachers to Child Psychotherapists: An Account of the Development of Child Psychotherapy at Melbourne's Royal Children's Hospital 1930s to 1970s.***

Robson, B (2015) From Kindergarten Teachers to Child Psychotherapists: An Account of the Development of Child Psychotherapy at Melbourne's Royal Children's Hospital 1930s to 1970s. *Health and History* [online]. 17(1), 1-16. Available at: [https://www.jstor.org/stable/10.5401/healthhist.17.1.0001#metadata\\_info\\_tab\\_contents](https://www.jstor.org/stable/10.5401/healthhist.17.1.0001#metadata_info_tab_contents)

Keywords:

Kindergarten, Play Therapy, Child Psychotherapy, Separation, Attachment.

273. ***Kindergarten and Its Progeny in American English.***

Eichhoff, J. (1988) "Kindergarten" and Its Progeny in American English. *Monatshefte* [online]. 80(1), 82-95. Available at: [https://www.jstor.org/stable/30153053?seq=1#metadata\\_info\\_tab\\_contents](https://www.jstor.org/stable/30153053?seq=1#metadata_info_tab_contents)

Keywords:

Kindergarten, America, Public, Private, Church-Affiliated, 1850, Gifts.

**274.      *Papers on Froebel's Kindergarten. Republished from the American Journal of Education.***

Barnard, H., ed. (1890) *Papers on Froebel's Kindergarten. Republished from the American Journal of Education*. Rev. ed. Hartford: Office of Barnard's American Journal of Education. Available at:

[https://books.google.ie/books?id=S5oWAAAAIAAJ&printsec=frontcover&source=gbs\\_ViewAPI&redir\\_esc=y#v=onepage&q&f=false](https://books.google.ie/books?id=S5oWAAAAIAAJ&printsec=frontcover&source=gbs_ViewAPI&redir_esc=y#v=onepage&q&f=false)

Keywords:

Kindergarten, Language, Nature, Froebel, Pestalozzi, Mother,

**275.      *The Kindergarten Movement in Wisconsin.***

Vandewalker, N. C. (1902) The Kindergarten Movement in Wisconsin. *Kindergarten Magazine*. 14: 117-21.

Keywords:

Parents, Children, Development, Froebelian Ideas, Conference.

**276.      *'Playing' with Equity and Early Education.***

Lewis, A. (2000) 'Playing' with Equity and Early Education. *The Phi Delta Kappan* [online]. 81(8), 563-564 Available at:

[https://www.jstor.org/stable/20439727?seq=1#metadata\\_info\\_tab\\_contents](https://www.jstor.org/stable/20439727?seq=1#metadata_info_tab_contents)

**Keywords:**

Gifts, Kindergarten, Philosophy, Montessori.

277. ***Meeting Standards in the Changing Landscape of Today's Kindergarten.***

McLennan, D. (2011) Meeting Standards in the Changing Landscape of Today's Kindergarten. *YC Young Children* [online] 66(4), 106-111.

Available at:

[https://www.jstor.org/stable/42731291?seq=1#metadata\\_info\\_tab\\_contents](https://www.jstor.org/stable/42731291?seq=1#metadata_info_tab_contents)

**Keywords:**

Kindergarten, Dramatic Play, Play-Based, Garden, Holistic, Mathematical Education, Arts, Curriculum, Assessment.

278. ***Thinking it Through: Teaching and Learning in the Kindergarten Classroom.***

Elementary Teachers' Federation of Ontario (2010) Thinking it Through: Teaching and Learning in the Kindergarten Classroom. Toronto: Elementary Teachers' Federation of Ontario.

**Keywords:**

Early Childhood Education, Kindergarten, Teaching, Learning, Practice.

**279.     *The Kindergarten Program. Revised.***

Ontario Ministry of Education (2016) The Kindergarten Program.

Revised. Toronto: Queen's Printer for Ontario. Available at:

[https://files.ontario.ca/books/edu\\_the\\_kindergarten\\_program\\_english\\_ao\\_da\\_web\\_oct7.pdf](https://files.ontario.ca/books/edu_the_kindergarten_program_english_ao_da_web_oct7.pdf)

**Keywords:**

Kindergarten, Assessment, Culture, Play-Based, Learning Environment.

**280.     *Chaos in Kindergarten.***

Bilmes, J. (2012). Chaos in Kindergarten. *Educational Leadership*

[online]. 70(2), 32-35. Available at:

<http://www.ascd.org/publications/educational-leadership/oct12/vol70/num02/Chaos-in-Kindergarten%C2%A2.aspx>

**Keywords:**

Kindergarten, Early Childhood Education, Disruptive.

**281.     *Self-regulation in Early Childhood: Nature and Nurture.***

Bronson, M.B. (2000) Self-regulation in early childhood: Nature and nurture. New York: Guilford Press.

Keywords:

Nature, Nurture, Research, Play.

**282.     *A History of Children's Play and Play Environments: Toward a Contemporary Child-Saving Movement.***

Frost, J. L (2009) *A History of Children's Play and Play Environments: Toward a Contemporary Child-Saving Movement.* New York: Routledge.

Keywords:

Play, Free, Outdoor Environment.

**283.     *Play and Playscapes***

Frost, J. L. (1992) *Play and Playscapes.* New York: Delmar Publishers Inc.

Keywords:

Play Theories, Inspired by Froebel, Playground, Play Theorists, Child Development.

**284.     *Play and Child Development.***

Frost, J. L., Wortham, S.C, and Reifel, S. (2012) *Play and Child Development.* 4th ed. Upper Saddle River, NJ: Pearson Education, Inc.

Keywords:

Play Development, Play History, Play Philosophies, Inspired by Froebel.

**285.     *Education Through Play.***

Curtis, H. S. (1915) *Education Through Play*. New York: The MacMillian.

Keywords:

Inspired by Froebel, Play, Value of Play, Educational.

**286.     *Classic Toys of the National Toy Hall of Fame.***

Eberle, S. G. (2009) *Classic Toys of the National Toy Hall of Fame*. Philadelphia, PA: Running Press Book Publishers.

Keywords:

Toys, Opportunities, Constructive Play, Inspired by Froebel.

**287.     *Play: How it Shapes the Brain, Opens the Imagination, and  
          Invigorates the Soul.***

Brown, S., and Vaughan, C. (2010) *Play: How it Shapes the Brain, Opens the Imagination, and Invigorates the Soul*. New York: Avery.

Keywords:

Play, Imagination, Social Skills.

**288. *Defender of Froebel.***

W. N. Hailmann (2001) *Defender of Froebel*. Grand rapids, MI: Froebel Foundation.

Keywords:

Froebel, Froebelian Theory, Supporting Froebel.

**289. *Growing a Kindergarten Movement in Aotearoa New Zealand: Its Peoples, Purposes and Politics.***

H. May & K. Bethell (2017) Growing a Kindergarten Movement in Aotearoa New Zealand: Its Peoples, Purposes and Politics. Wellington: NZCER Press.

Keywords:

Kindergarten, Play, Early Years, New Zealand.

**290. *Lessons and Legacies of Early Childhood History.***

Prochner, L., and May, H. (2018) Lessons and Legacies of Early Childhood History. *Early Years* [online]. 38(2), 122-124. Available at: <https://www.tandfonline.com/doi/full/10.1080/09575146.2018.1452765>

291.

292.

Keywords:

History, Policy, Pedagogy, Research.

293.     ***The Transatlantic Kindergarten: Education and Women's Movements in Germany and the United States.***

Allen, A. T. (2017) *The Transatlantic Kindergarten: Education and Women's Movements in Germany and the United States*. Oxford: Oxford University Press.

Keywords:

Kindergarten, Pedagogy, Child, Woman.

294.     ***Empire, Education and Indigenous Childhoods: Nineteenth-Century Missionary Infant Schools in Three British Colonies.***

May, H., B. Kaur, and L. Prochner (2014) *Empire, Education and Indigenous Childhoods: Nineteenth-Century Missionary Infant Schools in Three British Colonies*. New York: Routledge.

Keywords:

Children, British Colonies, Infant, Education.

295.     ***The Discovery of Early Childhood.***

May, H. (2013) *The Discovery of Early Childhood*. 2nd ed. Wellington: NZCER Press.



Keywords:

New Zealand, Infant, Education, Kindergarten.

**296.     *School Beginnings: A Nineteenth Century Colonial Story.***

May, H, (2005) *School Beginnings: A Nineteenth Century Colonial Story*. Wellington: NZCER Press.

Keywords:

Education, New Zealand, 19<sup>th</sup> Century, Primary.

**297.     *I am Five and I go to School: The Work and Play of Early Education in New Zealand.***

May, H. (2011) *I am Five and I go to School: The Work and Play of Early Education in New Zealand*. Dunedin: University of Otago Press.

Keywords:

Kindergarten, Infant, Psychology, Play, New Zealand.

**298.     *Learning in the Outdoor Environment: A Missed Opportunity?***

Maynard, T., and Waters, J. (2007) Learning in the Outdoor Environment: A Missed Opportunity?, *Early Years: An International Research Journal* [online]. 27(3), 255-265. Available at:

<https://www.tandfonline.com/doi/full/10.1080/09575140701594400>

Keywords:

Outdoor Play, Early years, Wales, Play, Curriculum, Environment, Natural.

**299.      *The Natural Environment as a Playground for Children: The Impact of Outdoor Play Activities in Pre-Primary School Children***

Fjørtoft, I. (2001) The Natural Environment as a Playground for Children: The Impact of Outdoor Play Activities in Pre-Primary School Children. *Early Childhood Education Journal* [online]. 29(2), 111–117.

Available at:

[https://www.researchgate.net/publication/226238338\\_The\\_Natural\\_Environment\\_as\\_a\\_Playground\\_for\\_Children\\_The\\_Impact\\_of\\_Outdoor\\_Play\\_Activities\\_in\\_Pre-Primary\\_School\\_Children](https://www.researchgate.net/publication/226238338_The_Natural_Environment_as_a_Playground_for_Children_The_Impact_of_Outdoor_Play_Activities_in_Pre-Primary_School_Children)

Keywords:

Nature, Environment, Kindergarten, Development.

**300.      *Let Us Live with Our Children: Kindergarten Movements in Germany and the United States, 1840–1914.***

Allen, A. (1988) Let Us Live with Our Children: Kindergarten Movements in Germany and the United States, 1840–1914. *History of Education Quarterly* [online]. 28(1), 23-48. Available at: [https://www.jstor.org/stable/368282?origin=crossref&seq=1#metadata\\_a\\_info\\_tab\\_contents](https://www.jstor.org/stable/368282?origin=crossref&seq=1#metadata_a_info_tab_contents)

Keywords:

Kindergarten, Germany, United States, Philosophy, Pedagogy, Gifts, Mother.

- 301.     *So Far from Home: Tracing the Endeavours of Three Froebel Trained Teachers from Edinburgh, who Migrated to New Zealand in the Early Twentieth Century.***

Bethell, K., and May, H. (2020) So Far from Home: Tracing the Endeavours of Three Froebel Trained Teachers from Edinburgh, who Migrated to New Zealand in the Early Twentieth Century. *International Froebel Society* [online]. Available at: <http://www.ifsfroebel.com/?p=726>

Keywords:

Scottish, New Zealand, Pedagogy, Kindergarten.

- 302.     *The Power of Play.***

Froebel Trust (2021) *The Power of Play* [online]. Available at:

<https://www.froebel.org.uk/about-us/the-power-of-play>

Keywords:

Play, Childhood, Nature, Principles.

**303.     *About Friedrich Froebel, who Invented Kindergarten.***

Bruce, T. (2020) *About Friedrich Froebel, who Invented Kindergarten.*

[online] Available at: <https://www.froebel.org.uk/about-friedrich-froebel>

Keywords:

Childhood, Children, Play, Experience, Nature.

**304.     *Digital Play.***

Froebel Trust (2021) *Digital Play* [online]. Available at:

<https://www.froebel.org.uk/digital-play>

Keywords:

Digital, Technology, Experience, Co-operate.

**305.     *Spatially Democratic Pedagogy: A Pedagogical Intervention to  
Support Children's Design and Co-creation of Classroom Space.***

Froebel Trust (2021) *Spatially Democratic Pedagogy: A Pedagogical Intervention to Support Children's Design and Co-creation of Classroom Space* [online]. Available at:

<https://www.froebel.org.uk/research-library/spatially-democratic-pedagogy>

Keywords:

Pedagogy, Space, Classroom, Children, Relationships.

**306.      *Reimagining Teaching: Progressive Pedagogies in Experimental Schools.***

Froebel Trust (2021) *Reimagining Teaching: Progressive Pedagogies in Experimental Schools* [online]. Available at:

<https://www.froebel.org.uk/research-library/reimagining-teaching-progressive-pedagogies-in-experimental-schools>

Keywords:

Pedagogy, Methodology, Kindergarten.

**307.      *Froebelian Endeavours, New Education and the 'Researched' Child from the 1900s to the 1960s.***

Froebel Trust (2021) *Froebelian Endeavours, New Education and the 'Researched' Child from the 1900s to the 1960s* [online]. Available at:

<https://www.froebel.org.uk/research-library/froebelian-endeavours-new-education-and-the-researched-child-from-the-1900s-to-the-1960s>

**Keywords:**

Teacher, Child, Relationship, 21<sup>st</sup> Century.

**308.     *Exploring the Formation of Pedagogical Beliefs in Female Early Years Teachers.***

Froebel Trust (2021) *Exploring the Formation of Pedagogical Beliefs in Female Early Years Teachers*. [online]. Available at:

<https://www.froebel.org.uk/research-library/exploring-the-formation-of-pedagogical-beliefs-in-female-early-years-teachers>

**Keywords:**

Pedagogy, Female, Teachers, Identity, Curriculum.

**309.     *[T]hen along comes Mr Carnegie: Carnegie Travel Fellowships and the Professional Development of Kindergarteners in 1930s New Zealand.***

Bethell, K (2018) [T]hen along comes Mr Carnegie: Carnegie Travel Fellowships and the Professional Development of Kindergarteners in 1930s New Zealand. *Early Years* [online]. 38(2), 171-184. Available at:

<https://www.tandfonline.com/doi/abs/10.1080/09575146.2018.1425831>

Keywords:

Kindergarten, Professionalism, Progressive, Carnegie.

**310.      *Dunedin Dunedin's Kindergarten Pioneers: Some New Stories. The founding of Free Kindergarten Provision in Dunedin 1879 – 1890.***

Bethell, K. (2011) *Dunedin's Kindergarten Pioneers: Some New Stories. The founding of Free Kindergarten Provision in Dunedin 1879 – 1890*. Dunedin: University of Otago College of Education. Available at: <https://www.otago.ac.nz/education/otago045231.pdf>

Keywords:

Kindergarten, Froebel, Children, Women.

**311.      *The Kindergarten Gifts and Occupations.***

Anon (1876) *The Kindergarten Gifts and Occupations. Otago Witness* [online] 25 November 1876. Available at: <https://paperspast.natlib.govt.nz/newspapers/OW18761125.2.81.2>

Keywords:

Kindergarten, Peabody, Principles, Play, Gifts.

**312.      *Reminiscences of Friedrich Froebel.***

von Marenholtz-Bülow, B. (1877) *Reminiscences of Friedrich Froebel*.

Translated by H. Mann. New York: Boston, Lee & Shepard. Available at: <https://archive.org/details/reminiscencesfr00shirgoog>

Keywords:

Froebel, Life, Stories, Teachings.

**313. *Autobiography of Friedrich Froebel.***

Froebel, F. (1886) *Autobiography of Friedrich Froebel*. Translated by E. Michaelis and H. Keatley Moore. London: Swan Sonnenschein and Co. Available at:

<https://archive.org/details/autobiooffriedri00froelala/page/n5/mode/2up>

Keywords:

Froebel, Life, Teachings, Work.

**314. *The Life of Frederick Froebel, Founder of the Kindergarden.***

Snider, D. J. (1900) *The Life of Frederick Froebel, Founder of the Kindergarden*. Chicago: Sigma.

Available at:

<https://archive.org/details/lifefrederickfr00snidgoog/page/n6/mode/2up>

Keywords:

Froebel, Kindergarten, Mother, Psychology, Play, Life.



**315.      *New Zealand Kindergartens.***

Hughes, B., Lindegren, B., and Lockhart, P. (1993) *New Zealand Kindergartens* [online]. Available at: <https://nzhistory.govt.nz/women-together/new-zealand-kindergartens>

Keywords:

New Zealand, Kindergarten, Teachers.

**316.      *The Sinking of the Kindergarten Flagship? Government's Plan to Privatisé Kindergartens: The Bulk Funding Story.***

Davison, C. (1997) *The Sinking of the Kindergarten Flagship? Government's Plan to Privatisé Kindergartens: The Bulk Funding Story.* Wellington: Victoria University of Wellington. Available at: <https://researcharchive.vuw.ac.nz/xmlui/bitstream/handle/10063/901/paper.pdf?sequence=2>

Keywords:

Early Childhood, Kindergarten, Political.

**317.      *New Zealand Kindergartens 2005 to 2010: Funding and Operational Changes.***

The University of Waikato (2012) New Zealand Kindergartens 2005 to 2010: Funding and Operational Changes. *Waikato Journal of Education* [online]. 17(1), 1-16. Available at:

<https://wje.org.nz/index.php/WJE/article/view/20/11>

**Keywords:**

Kindergarten, New Zealand, Early Childhood.

**318.      *The Role of the State in Early Childhood Care and Education:  
Kindergartens as a Case Study of Changing Relationships.***

Davison, C., and Mitchell, L. (2008) The Role of the State in Early Childhood Care and Education: Kindergartens as a Case Study of Changing Relationships. *New Zealand Annual Review of Education* [online]. 18,123–142. Available at:

<https://ojs.victoria.ac.nz/nzaroe/article/view/1550>

**Keywords:**

Childhood, Education, Play, Kindergarten.

**319.      *First Kindergartens.***

New Zealand History (2020) *First Kindergartens* [online]. Available at:

<https://nzhistory.govt.nz/page/first-kindergartens>

Keywords:

Kindergarten, Female, New Zealand, Education.

320. ***Organisations Concerned with Early Childhood Care and Education.***

Geraldine McDonald, (1993) *Organisations Concerned with Early Childhood Care and Education* [online]. Available at:  
<https://nzhistory.govt.nz/women-together/theme/education-early-childhood>

Keywords:

Kindergarten, New Zealand, Women, Froebel.

321. ***Froebel and Early Childhood Education in America.***

Sniegowski, S. J (1994) *Froebel and Early Childhood Education in America*. Available at: <https://eric.ed.gov/?id=ED385386>

Keywords:

Froebel, Kindergarten, Early Childhood, Play, Materials.

322. ***Child's Garden: Kindergarten Movement from Froebel to Dewey Hardcover.***

Shapiro, M. S. (1983) *Child's Garden: Kindergarten Movement from Froebel to Dewey*. Pennsylvania: Pennsylvania State University Press.

Keywords:

Kindergarten, Froebel, Dewey, Children.

**323.     *Play is a Child's Right.***

O'Sullivan, J. (2019) Shift in Parents' Attitude to Play, *Play is a Child's Right* [online]. Available at:

<https://www.earlychildhoodireland.ie/scealta-blog/play-is-a-childs-right/>

Keywords:

Play, Froebel, Childhood, Children.

**324.     *Where did the Summer Go!***

Earl Childhood Ireland (2019) *Where did the Summer Go!* [online].

Available at: <https://www.earlychildhoodireland.ie/scealta-blog/where-did-the-summer-go/>

Keywords:

Play, Froebel, Childhood, Memories, Materials.

**325.     *A Constructivist Approach to Block Play in Early Childhood.***

Kieff, J., and Wellhousen, K. (2001) *A Constructivist Approach to Block Play in Early Childhood*. Canada: Delmar Thompson Learning.

Keywords:

Block Play, Early childhood, Gifts.

**326.      *Johann Pestalozzi (1746–1827) Career and Development of Educational Theory, Diffusion of Educational Ideas.***

StateUniversity.com (2021) *Johann Pestalozzi (1746–1827) Career and Development of Educational Theory, Diffusion of Educational Ideas* [online]. Available at:

<https://education.stateuniversity.com/pages/2319/Pestalozzi-Johann-1746-1827.html>

Keywords:

Pestalozzi, Influence, Froebel.

**327.      *The Froebel Approach.***

CareforKids.com.au (2017) *The Froebel Approach* [online]. Available at: <https://www.careforkids.com.au/child-care-articles/article/157/the-froebel-approach>

Keywords:

Play, Environment, Materials, Gifts, Occupations.

**328.      *Guest Blog by Professor Cathy Nutbrown: What Have we Learned from the Pandemic?***

Nutbrown, C. (2021) Learning during the pandemic, *Guest Blog by Professor Cathy Nutbrown: What Have we Learned from the Pandemic?* [online]. 5 July 2021. Available at: <https://www.early-education.org.uk/news/guest-blog-professor-cathy-nutbrown-what-have-we-learned-pandemic>

Keywords:

Outdoors, Learning, Relationships, Play, Principles.

**329.      *An Appraisal of the Epistemic Essence of Play in Early Childhood Learning.***

Nwogoh, C. F., and Omatseye, B. O. J. (2019) An Appraisal of the Epistemic Essence of Play in Early Childhood Learning. *The Benue State University Journal of Educational Management (BSUJEM)*, 1(2), 219-226. Available at:

<https://www.bsum.edu.ng/journals/files/jem/vol1n2/article22.pdf>

Keywords:

Play, Nature, Philosophy, Developmental, Kindergarten, Learning.

**330.      *The Educational Ideas of Pestalozzi and Fröbel.***

Hayward, F. H. (1904) *The Educational Ideas of Pestalozzi and Fröbel*.

London: Holland.

Keywords:

Education, Pestalozzi, Froebel, Theory, Philosophy.

**331.     *The Mottoes and Commentaries of Friedrich Froebel's Mother Play.***

Fröbel, F., Eliot, H. R., and Blow, S. E (1895) *The Mottoes and Commentaries of Friedrich Froebel's Mother Play*. New York: D.

Appleton and Company.

Keywords:

Froebel, Mother, Child, Play, Motto, Theory.

**332.     *Froebel journal.***

National Froebel Foundation (1965-1974). *Froebel Journal*. London:

National Froebel Foundation.

Keywords:

Froebel, Journal, Life, Teachings, Philosophy.

**333.     *Selected Articles from Child Life, The Journal of Education, and the***

***National Froebel Foundation Bulletin: The Origins of Nursery Education:***

***The ... (History of British Educational Thought) Facsimile Ed Edition***

Froebel, F. (2001) *Selected Articles from Child Life, The Journal of Education, and the National Froebel Foundation Bulletin: The Origins of Nursery Education: The ... (History of British Educational Thought)* (Facsimile Ed Edition). London: Routledge.

Keywords:

Froebel, Child, Life, Education, Journal.

**334. *Fredrick the Great.***

Brehony, K. J. (2001) *Frederick the Great*. United Kingdom: Taylor & Francis Ltd.

Keywords: Fredrich Froebel, Life, Teachings, Education, Children.

**335. *Educational Pioneers: Friedrich Froebel, 1782-1852.***

Mickelburgh, J. (2010) *Educational Pioneers: Friedrich Froebel, 1782-1852. Foundation Stage Forum* [online]. 16 December 2010. Available at: <https://eyfs.info/articles.html/teaching-and-learning/educational-pioneers-friedrich-froebel-1782-1852-r44/>

Keywords:

Froebel, Pestalozzi, Mother, Play, Theory, History, Practice.

**336. *Froebel Archive for Childhood Studies.***



University of Roehampton (2021) *Froebel Archive for Childhood*

*Studies* [online]. Available at:

<https://library.roehampton.ac.uk/archives/froebel>

Keywords: Froebel, Life, Readings, Writings, Gifts.

**337. *Doctrines of the Great Educators.***

Rusk, R. R., and Scotland, J. (1979) Froebel. In: *Doctrines of the Great Educators*. London: Palgrave. Available at:

[https://link.springer.com/chapter/10.1007/978-1-349-16075-4\\_10#citeas](https://link.springer.com/chapter/10.1007/978-1-349-16075-4_10#citeas)

Keywords:

Philosophy, Life, Nature, Education.

**338. *Froebel's Kindergarten Principles Critically Examined.***

Heard Kilpatrick, W. (1916) *Froebel's Kindergarten Principles Critically Examined*. Home and School Series. New York, The Macmillan Company.

Keywords:

Froebel, Kindergarten, Principles, Theory, Practice.

**339.      *The Origins of Nursery Education: Friedrich Froebel and the English System.***

Brehony; F. (2001) *The Origins of Nursery Education: Friedrich Froebel and the English System*. London: Routledge.

Keywords:

Froebel, English, Early Childhood, Writings, Theory.

**340.      *Story of Friedrich Froebel.***

Harrison, E. (1893) *Story of Friedrich Froebel*. Kindergarten Talks and Tales Series. Chicago: Chicago Kindergarten College.

Keywords:

Froebel, Kindergarten, Life, Theory, Practice.

**341.      *Letters to a Mother: on the Philosophy of Froebel***

Blow, S. E. (1899) *Letters to a Mother: on the Philosophy of Froebel*. International Education Series. Cambridge: Harvard University.

Keywords:

Froebel, Mother, Philosophy, Teaching, Child.

**342.      *Froebel's Educational Laws for all Teachers.***

Hughes, J. L (2008) *Froebel's Educational Laws for all Teachers.*  
Whitefish, Montana: Kessinger Publishing.

Keywords:

Froebel, Teacher, Educational Law, Theory.

**343.      *The Educational Theories of Herbart and Froebel.***

MacVannel, J. A. (2013) *The Educational Theories of Herbart and Froebel.* Teachers College Record, 6(4). Miami: HardPress Publishing.

Keywords:

Froebel, Education, Theories, Herbart, Teachings.

**344.      *Kindergarten Problems.***

MacVannel, J. A., and Smith Hill, P. (1912) *Kindergarten Problems.*  
New York: Columbia University, Teachers College.

Keywords:

Froebel, Kindergarten, Problems, Children.

**345.      *Kindergarten Problems; The Materials of the Kindergarten.***

MacVannel, J. A., and Smith Hill, P (1912) *Kindergarten Problems; The Materials of the Kindergarten*. Teachers College Record, 10(5).  
New York: Columbia University Press.

Keywords:

Kindergarten, Froebel, Problems, Children, Materials.

**346.     *The College Course in the Principles of Education.***

MacVannel, J. A. (1906) *The College Course in the Principles of Education*. Chicago: The University of Chicago Press.

Keywords:

College Course, Principles of Education, Live,

**347.     *Friedrich Froebel's Pedagogics of the Kindergarten or, his Ideas Concerning the Play and Playthings of the Child.***

Friedrich Froebel (1895) *Friedrich Froebel's Pedagogics of the Kindergarten or, his Ideas Concerning the Play and Playthings of the Child*. Translated by J. Jarvis. London: Edward Arnold.

Keywords:

Froebel, Pedagogy, Kindergarten, Play, Children.

**348.     *Early Years Pioneers: Friedrich Froebel.***

Brehony, K. J. (2006) Early Years Pioneers: Friedrich Froebel. *Nursery World*, 16 August 2006. Available at:

<https://www.nurseryworld.co.uk/features/article/early-years-pioneers-friedrich-froebel>

Keywords:

Froebel, Early Years, Teachings, Theory, Early Development.

**349.      *How Children Learn.***

Pound, L. (2005) *How Children Learn - Book 1: From Montessori to Vygotsky - Educational Theories and Approaches Made Easy*. London: Step Forward Publishing Ltd.

Keywords:

Froebel, Influence, Theorists, Teachings

**350.      *Early Childhood Education & Care: An Introduction for Students in Ireland.***

Mhic Mhathúna, M., and Taylor, M. (2012) *Early Childhood Education & Care: An Introduction for Students in Ireland*. Dublin: Gill Education.

Keywords:

Early Childhood, Theorist, Kindergarten, Philosopher, Froebelian, Gifts, Theories, Philosophy.

**351.     *Early Childhood Education & Play.***

Flood, E., and Hardy, C. (2013) *Early Childhood Education & Play*.  
Dublin: Gill Education.

Keywords:

Froebel Approach, Teachings, Philosophy, Play, Early Childhood.

**352.     *Froebel's Chief Writings on Education.***

Froebel, F., Fletcher, S. S. F., and Welton, J. (1912) *Froebel's Chief Writings on Education*. London: Edward Arnold & Co.

Keywords:

Froebel, Writings, Education, Theories, Philosophy.

**353.     *Friedrich Froebel's Education by Development: The Second Part of the Pedagogics of the Kindergarten.***

Froebel, F. (1899) Friedrich Froebel's Education by Development: The Second Part of the Pedagogics of the Kindergarten. Translated by J. Jarvis. London: Edward Arnold. Available at:

<http://urweb.roehampton.ac.uk/digital-collection/froebel-archive/education-development/index.html>

Keywords:

Froebel, Education, Pedagogy, Development, Kindergarten.

**354.     *Aids to Family Government: or, From the Cradle to the School, according to Froebel.***

Meyer, B., Frobel, F., Spencer, H., Holbrook, M. L. (1879). *Aids to Family Government: or, From the Cradle to the School, according to Froebel*. New York: M. L. Holbrook & co.

Keywords:

Froebel, Family, Child, School.

**355.     *Child's Garden: The Kindergarten Movement from Froebel to Dewey.***

Shapiro, M. S. (1983) *Child's Garden: The Kindergarten Movement from Froebel to Dewey*. University Park: Pennsylvania State University Press.

Keywords:

Froebel, Kindergarten, Dewey, Early Childhood, Garden.

356. *The Life of Frederick Froebel: Founder of the Kindergarten.*

Snider, D. J. (1900) *The Life of Frederick Froebel: Founder of the Kindergarten*. Chicago: Sigma Pub. Co.

Keywords:

Froebel, Kindergarten, Early Childhood, Life.

357. *Froebel: Materials to Aid a Comprehension of the Work of the Founder of the Kindergarten.*

Froebel, F. (1887) *Froebel: Materials to Aid a Comprehension of the Work of the Founder of the Kindergarten*. New York: E. L. Kellogg.

Keywords:

Froebel, Materials, Kindergarten, Early Childhood.

358. *Essays on the Kindergarten, being a Selection of Lectures Read before the London Froebel Society.*

Froebel Society, L. (1887) *Essays on the Kindergarten, being a Selection of Lectures Read before the London Froebel Society*. 2d ed. London: S. Sonnenschein, Lowrey & co.

Keywords:

Froebel Society, Kindergarten, Early Childhood, London.



**359.      *Froebel and the Kindergarten Movement: An Outline for Training Classes.***

Vandewalker, N. C. (1901) *Froebel and the Kindergarten Movement: An Outline for Training Classes*. Milwaukee: Standard Printing & Stationery Co.

Keywords:

Froebel, Kindergarten, Training, Theory.

**360.      *Froebel as a Pioneer in Modern Psychology.***

Murray, E. R. (1914) *Froebel as a Pioneer in Modern Psychology*. Baltimore: Warwick & York.

Keywords:

Froebel, Psychology, Theorist, Theory, Learning.

**361.      *A Syntheses of Froebel and Haerbart.***

Chalke, R. David. (1912). *A Syntheses of Froebel and Haerbart*. London: W.B. Clive.

Keywords:

Froebel, Haerbart, Rousseau, Jean Jacques, Pestalozzi, Philosophy, Theory.

**362.      *How Kindergarten Came to America: Friedrich Froebel's Radical Vision of Early Childhood Education.***

Marenholtz-Bülow, B. von. (2007) *How Kindergarten Came to America: Friedrich Froebel's Radical Vision of Early Childhood Education*. New York: New Press.

Keywords:

Froebel, Kindergarten, America, Early Childhood, Education.

**363.      *The Anglo-American Kindergarten Movements and Early Education in England and the USA, 1850-1965.***

Nawrotzki, K. D. (2005) *The Anglo-American Kindergarten Movements and Early Education in England and the USA, 1850-1965*.

Keywords:

Froebel, Anglo-American, Early Education, England, USA.

**364.      *The Kindergarten System: Its Origin and Development as Seen in the Life of Friedrich Froebel.***

Hanschmann, A., Bruno., and Franks, F. (1897) *The Kindergarten System: Its Origin and Development as Seen in the Life of Friedrich Froebel*. London: S. Sonnenschein.

Keywords:

Froebel, Kindergarten, Origin, Development, Life.

**365.      *Block Play, the Sand Pit and the Doll Corner: the (Dis)ordering Materialities of Educating Young Children.***

Gallacher, L. A (2006) *Block Play, the Sand Pit and the Doll Corner: the (Dis)ordering Materialities of Educating Young Children*. University of Edinburgh: Institute of Geography.

Keywords:

Block Play, Sand, Materials, Educating, Children.

**366.      *Friedrich Froebel's Pedagogics of the Kindergarten or his Ideas Concerning Play and Playthings of the Child.***

Froebel, F. (1932) *Friedrich Froebel's Pedagogics of the Kindergarten or his Ideas Concerning Play and Playthings of the Child*. Translated by J. Jarvis. London: Appleton.

Keywords:

Froebel, Pedagogy, Kindergarten, Play, Child.

**367.      *Froebel's Gifts.***

Wiggin, K.D. and Smith, N.A. (1896) *The Republic of Childhood*, vol 1, *Froebel's Gifts*. London: Gay and Bird.

Keywords:

Froebel, Gifts, Teachings, Early Childhood, Occupations.

**368.      *Kindergarten Principles and Practice.***

Wiggin, K.D. and Smith, N.A. (1896) *The Republic of Childhood*, vol 3, *Kindergarten Principles and Practice*. London: Gay and Bird.

Keywords:

Kindergarten, Principles, Practice, Froebel.

**369.      *Froebel's Occupations.***

Wiggin, K.D. and Smith, N.A. (1900) *The Republic of Childhood*, vol 2, *Froebel's occupations*. London: Gay and Bird.

Keywords:

Froebel, Occupations, Childhood, Play.

**370.      *Froebel and the Gifts of Kindergarten.***

Cabinet (2002) *Froebel and the Gifts of Kindergarten - Cultivating the Modern Child in the Garden of Play* [online]. Available at:

<https://www.cabinetmagazine.org/issues/9/brosterman.php>

Keywords:

Froebel, Kindergarten, Carden, Play, Child.

**371.      *English Gardens and the Division of Labour - A Socio-political History of Work on the Land.***

Cabinet (2002) *English Gardens and the Division of Labour - A Socio-political History of Work on the Land* [online]. Available at:

<https://www.cabinetmagazine.org/issues/6/hoyles.php>

**Keywords:**

England, Froebel, Educationalists, Rousseau, Pestalozzi.

**372.      *Recent Trends and Innovations in the Early Childhood Education Curriculum.***

Saracho, O., and Spodek, B, (2003) Recent Trends and Innovations in the Early Childhood Education Curriculum, *Early Child Development and Care* [online]. 173(2-3), 175-183. Available at:

<https://www.tandfonline.com/doi/abs/10.1080/0300443030303095>

**Keywords:**

Curriculum, Early Childhood, Trends, Gifts, Froebel, Kindergarten, Philosophy.

**373.      *The Harmony of Human Life: An Exploration of the Ideas of Pestalozzi and Froebel in Relation to Music Education.***

Kendall, S. (1986) The Harmony of Human Life: An Exploration of the Ideas of Pestalozzi and Froebel in Relation to Music Education. *British Journal of Music Education*. Cambridge University Press. 3(1), 35–48.

Available at: <https://www.cambridge.org/core/journals/british-journal-of-music-education/article/abs/harmony-of-human-life-an-exploration->

[of-the-ideas-of-pestalozzi-and-froebel-in-relation-to-music-education/ACF222E3D1174C22869414E6ED98DCA5](#)

Keywords:

Froebel, Pestalozzi, Music, Education, Explore.

**374.     *The European Roots of Early Childhood Education in North America.***

Woodill, G. (1986) The European Roots of Early Childhood Education in North America. *International Journal of Early Childhood* [online].

18(6). Available at:

<https://link.springer.com/article/10.1007/BF03176578>

Keywords:

European, Early Childhood, North America, Education.

**375.     *The Kindergarten in American Education.***

Vandewalker, N. (1971) *The Kindergarten in American Education*. New York: Arno Press.

Keywords:

Kindergarten, Early Childhood, America, Education.

**376.     *The Kindergarten: Its Encounter with Educational Thought in America.***

Weber, E. (1969) *The Kindergarten: Its Encounter with Educational Thought in America*. New York: Teachers' College Press.

Keywords:

Kindergarten, America, Education, Early Childhood.

**377.      *The Kindergarten Crusade: The Establishment of Preschool  
Education in the United States.***

Ross, E. (1976) *The Kindergarten Crusade: The Establishment of  
Preschool Education in the United States*. Athens, Ohio: Ohio  
University Press.

Keywords:

Kindergarten, Preschool, Early Childhood, Education, United States.

**378.      *Rediscovering Froebel: A Call to Re-examine His Life and  
Gifts.***

Bentley, J. (2006) Rediscovering Froebel: A Call to Re-examine His  
Life and Gifts. *Childhood Education*, 82(3), 186. Available at:

[https://go.gale.com/ps/i.do?p=AONE&u=anon~e4da4ea4&id=GALE|A  
143008259&v=2.1&it=r&sid=googleScholar&asid=28736a81](https://go.gale.com/ps/i.do?p=AONE&u=anon~e4da4ea4&id=GALE|A143008259&v=2.1&it=r&sid=googleScholar&asid=28736a81)

Keywords:

Froebel, Gifts, Life, Teachings, Philosophy, Education.

**379.      *Pioneers in Early Childhood Education: The Roots and Legacies of  
Rachel and Margaret McMillan, Maria Montessori and Susan Isaacs.***

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Keywords:

Early Childhood, Education, Educationalists, Froebel.

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Armytage, W. H. G. (1952) Friedrich Froebel: A Centennial Appreciation. *History of Education Journal*. 3(4), 107-113.

Keywords:

Froebel, Education, Life, Work, Theory, Philosophy.

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Keywords:

Gifts, Occupations, Kindergarten, Learning, Environment.

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London: Blackie & Son.

Keywords:

Play, Work, Child, Kindergarten, Occupations.

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Keywords:

Pestalozzi, Children, Objects, Materials.

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*1905.***

Harrison, E., and Woodson, B. (1905) *The Kindergarten Building Gifts with Hints on Program-making.* Delhi, India: Facsimile Publisher.

Keywords:

Kindergarten, Building, Gifts, Building, Program.

**385.      *The Kindergarten Guide: An Illustrated Handbook, Designed for the Self-instruction of Kindergartners, Mothers, and Nurses.***

Kraus-Boelté, M., and Kraus, J. (1881) *The Kindergarten Guide: An Illustrated Handbook, Designed for the Self-instruction of Kindergartners, Mothers, and Nurses*. New York: E. Steiger & Company.

Keywords:

Kindergarten, Mother, Nurse, Froebel.

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Wollons, R. L. (2000) *Kindergartens and Cultures: The Global Diffusion of an Idea* (ed). New Haven, CT, Yale University Press.

Keywords:

Kindergarten, Culture, Global, Froebel, Early Childhood.

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Wiebé, E. (1907) *Quarter Century Edition of The Paradise of Childhood: A Practical Guide to Kindergartners*. Springfield, Massachusetts: Milton Bradley Company.

Keywords:

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Bailey, C. S. (1904) *Daily Program of Gift and Occupation Work.*

Springfield, Massachusetts: Milton Bradley.

Keywords:

Gifts, Occupations, Froebel, Childhood.

**389.      *The Psychology of Froebel's Play-Gifts.***

Snider, D. J. (1900) *The Psychology of Froebel's Play-Gifts.* Sigma.

Keywords:

Gifts, Song, Psychology, Play, Froebel.

**390.      Symbolic Education: A Commentary on Froebel's "Mother Play,"**

Blow, S. E (1895) *Symbolic Education: A Commentary on Froebel's*

*"Mother Play"*. New York: D. Appleton.

Keywords:

Froebel, Mother, Play, Children.

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Kindergarten.***

Froebel, F. (1904) *Third and Last Volume of Friedrich Froebel's Pedagogics of the Kindergarten*. St. Louis: Woodward and Tiernan Printing Company.

Keywords:

Froebel, Pedagogy, Kindergarten, Early Childhood.

**392.      *Friedrich Froebel's Education by Development: The Second Part Of The Pedagogics of The Kindergarten.***

Froebel F. (1905) *Friedrich Froebel's Education by Development: The Second Part of The Pedagogics of The Kindergarten*. New York: Appleton.

Keywords:

Froebel, Education, Development, Pedagogy, Kindergarten.

**393.      *A Sequence of Educational Influences Traced Through Unpublished Writings of Pestalozzi, Fröbel, Diesterweg, Horace Mann, and Henry Barnard: With Translations, Comments, and Explanations.***

Ulich, R. (1935) *A Sequence of Educational Influences Traced Through Unpublished Writings of Pestalozzi, Fröbel, Diesterweg, Horace Mann,*

*and Henry Barnard: With Translations, Comments, and Explanations.*

Harvard University Press.

Keywords:

Education, Froebel, Writings, Educationalists, Pestalozzi.

**394.      *Froebel Materials to Aid a Comprehension of the Work of the  
Founder of the Kindergarten (Classic Reprint).***

Froebel, F. and Payne, E. M (2017) *Froebel Materials to Aid a  
Comprehension of the Work of the Founder of the Kindergarten (Classic  
Reprint)*. London: Forgotten Books.

Keywords:

Froebel, Materials, Kindergarten, Theory, Principles.

**395.      *Friedrich Froebel's Pedagogics of the Kindergarten, or His ideas  
Concerning the Play and Playthings of the Child.***

Froebel, F., and Jarvis, J. (2003) *Friedrich Froebel's Pedagogics of the  
Kindergarten, or His ideas Concerning the Play and Playthings of the  
Child*. Honolulu, Hawaii: University Press of the Pacific.

Keywords:

Froebel, Pedagogy, Kindergarten, Play, Playthings.

**396.      *Kindergarten.***

Smith Hill, P. (1992) *Kindergarten*. Washington, D.C.: Association for Childhood Education International.

Keywords:

Kindergarten, Early Childhood, Froebel.

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Froebel, F., Fletcher, S.S.F, and Welton, J (2010) *Froebel's Chief Writings on Education*. Legacy Reprint Series. Whitefish, Montana: Kessinger Publishing.

Keywords:

Froebel, Writing, Education, Theories.

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Keywords:

Letters, Froebel, Writing, Froebel Society.

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Froebel, F., Chapin, F. (1894) *Friedrich Froebel Yearbook: Compiled from the Writings of Freidrich Froebel*. Chicago: Kindergarten Literature Co.

Keywords:

Froebel, Writings, Kindergarten, Theory, Literature.

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Chalke, R. David. (1916) *A Syntheses of Froebel and Haerbart*. London: W.B. Clive.

Keywords:

Froebel, Haerbart, Early Childhood, Education.

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Hughes, J. L. (1910) *Froebel's Educational Laws for all Teachers*. New York: D. Appleton and Company.

Keywords:

Froebel, Education, Teachers, Law, Theory.

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Keywords:

Froebel, Education, Early Childhood, Kindergarten.

403.      ***Friedrich Froebel. A biographical sketch.***

Kriege, M. H. (1876) *Friedrich Froebel. A biographical sketch*. New York: E. Steiger.

Keywords:

Froebel, Biography, Life, Teachings, Theory.

404.      ***Herbart and Froebel: An Attempt at Synthesis.***

Cole, P. R. (Percival Richard) (1907) *Herbart and Froebel: An Attempt at Synthesis*. New York: Teachers College, Columbia University.

Keywords:

Froebel, Herbart, Synthesis, Theory, Practice.

405.      ***The educational ideas of Froebel.***



White, J. (1907) *The Educational Ideas of Froebel*. London: W. B. Clive.

Keywords:

Education, Froebel, Theory, Ideas.

**406.     *Froebel's Kindergarten Principles Critically Examined.***

Kilpatrick, W. H. (1916) *Froebel's Kindergarten Principles Critically Examined*. New York: The Macmillan Company.

Keywords:

Froebel, Kindergarten, Principles, Examine.

**407.     *Sketches of Froebel's Life and Times.***

Claxton, P. P. (1914) *Sketches of Froebel's Life and Times*. Springfield, Massachusetts: Milton Bradley company.

Keywords:

Froebel, Life, Teachings, Education.

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Armstrong, J. N. (1959) *The Theory of Play, a Study of its History and Philosophy Based on Original Texts by Schiller, Froebel, Compayre and Piaget*. University of Houston. College of Education.

Keywords:

Froebel, Play, Theory, History, Philosophy, Schiller, Piaget.

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Lyschinska, M. J., and Montefiore, T. G. (1890) *The Ethical Teaching of Froebel: as Gathered from his Works; Two Essays*. London: Egan Paul, Trench.

Keywords:

Teaching, Froebel, Works, Writing, Ethical.

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Corbett, B. E. (1989) *A Century of Kindergarten Education in Ontario, 1887 to 1987*. Mississauga, Ont.: Froebel Foundation.

Keywords:

Kindergarten, Education, Ontario, Early Childhood.

**411.      *Papers on Froebel's Kindergarten: with Suggestions on Principles and Methods of Child Culture in Different Countries.***

Barnard, H. (1881) *Papers on Froebel's Kindergarten: with Suggestions on Principles and Methods of Child Culture in Different Countries*. Froebel union ed. Hartford: Office of Barnard's American Journal of Education.

Keywords:

Froebel, Kindergarten, Principles, Methods, Culture, Child.

**412.     *Pestalozzi Froebel Teachers College.***

Pestalozzi Froebel Teachers College (Chicago) (1896-1971). [*Catalog*]. Chicago: The College.

Keywords:

Froebel, Pestalozzi, Teacher, College, Training.

**413.     *Kindergarten Problems: The Materials of the Kindergarten.***

Smith Hill, P., and MacVannel, J. A. (1909) *Kindergarten Problems: The Materials of the Kindergarten*. New York: Columbia University Press.

Keywords:

Kindergarten, Materials, Problems.

**414.     *From a Child's Garden: (Robert Louis Stevenson).***

Williamson, M., and Stevenson, R. L. (1968) *From a Child's Garden: (Robert Louis Stevenson)*. London: J. Weinberger.

Keywords:

Child, Education, Garden, Song.

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Barnard, H. (1890) *Kindergarten & Child-Culture Papers*. (New ed.)  
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Keywords:

Kindergarten, Culture, Child, Education.

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Keywords:

Message, Froebel, Essay, Theory, Teachings.

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Available at: <https://www.froebel.org.uk/training-and-resources/pamphlets>

**Keywords:**

Froebel Trust, Training, Teachers, Resources.

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Early Education. The British Association for Early Childhood Education (2021) *Friedrich Froebel. Who was Friedrich Froebel (1782-1852)*

[online]. Available at: <https://www.early-education.org.uk/about-froebel>

**Keywords:**

Froebel, Life, Teachings, Principles.

**419.     *Friedrich Froebel, His life and influence on education.***

Community Playthings (2021) *Friedrich Froebel, His life and influence on education* [online]. Available at: [Community Playthings | Friedrich](#)

[Froebel: His life and influence on education](#)

**Keywords:** Kindergarten, Childhood, Play, Pedagogy, Pestalozzi, Gifts/ Occupations, Legacy.

**420.      *German Social Entrepreneurs and the First Kindergartens in Nineteenth Century America.***

Immigrant Entrepreneurship - Richards-Wilson, S. (2018) *German Social Entrepreneurs and the First Kindergartens in Nineteenth Century America*. Available at:

<https://www.immigrantentrepreneurship.org/entries/german-social-entrepreneurs-and-the-first-kindergartens-in-nineteenth-century-america/>

**Keywords:**

Kindergarten, Froebel, 19<sup>th</sup> Century, America.

**421.      *The Froebel Ireland Journal of Child-Centred Education.***

Froebel Web (2001) *The Froebel Ireland Journal of Child-Centred Education* [online]. Available at:

<http://www.froebelweb.org/ireland/journal.html>

**Keywords:**

Child Centred, Education, Journal.

**422.      *Froebel Documentary Film.***

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Available at: <http://froebelusa.org/>

Keywords:

Froebel, Childhood, Film, Documentary.

**423.     *Are We Preparing Our Children for the Future?***

Garden of Children (2020) *Are We Preparing Our Children for the Future?* [videos online]. Available at: <https://gardenofchildren.org/>

Keywords:

Film, Children, Future, Froebel.

**424.     *The Leading English Language Online Resource about Friedrich Froebel, Creator of Kindergarten and Designer of Froebel Play Gifts.***

Froebel Web (2015) *The Leading English Language Online Resource about Friedrich Froebel, Creator of Kindergarten and Designer of Froebel Play Gifts* [online]. Available at: <https://www.froebelweb.org/>

Keywords:

Kindergarten, Gifts, Play.

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99%Invisible (2019) Froebel's Gifts [podcast]. Available at:

<https://99percentinvisible.org/episode/froebels-gifts/>

Keywords:

Gifts, Life, Pestalozzi, Principles, Play, Architecture, Kindergarten.

**426. *America's First Kindergarten - 150 years.***

Water Town History (2020) *America's First Kindergarten - 150 years*

[online]. Available at:

<http://www.watertownhistory.org/articles/kindergartenfirst.htm>

Keywords:

Kindergarten, Peabody, America, Froebel.

**427. *Early Childhood Curriculum Model - Froebel – Kindergarten.***

National Childhood Network (2021) *Early Childhood Curriculum*

*Model - Froebel – Kindergarten* [online]. Available at:

<https://www.ncn.ie/index.php/2-ncn/214-early-childhood-curriculum-model-froebel-kindergarten>

Keywords:

Philosophy, Play, Gifts, Early Childhood.



**428.      *Maynooth University Froebel Department of Primary and Early Childhood Education.***

Maynooth University (2021) *Maynooth University Froebel Department of Primary and Early Childhood Education* [website online]. Available at: <https://www.maynoothuniversity.ie/froebel-department-primary-and-early-childhood-education>

**Keywords:**

Education, Teacher Training, College, Students.

**429.      *Froebel Kindergarten Method for early childhood education.***

Bright Kids Nursery (2021) *Froebel Kindergarten Method for early childhood education* [website online]. Available at: <https://www.bkn.ae/froebel/>

**Keywords:**

Kindergarten, Froebel Approach, Philosophy

**430.      *Friedrich Froebel Quotes.***

AZ Quotes (2021) Friedrich Froebel Quotes [online]. Available at: [https://www.azquotes.com/author/54686-Friedrich\\_Froebel](https://www.azquotes.com/author/54686-Friedrich_Froebel)

**Keywords:**

Child, Children, Play, Quote, Learning

**431.      *Froebel Kindergarten Gifts Early Childhood Education History of Toys.***

Froebel USA (2012) *Froebel Kindergarten Gifts Early Childhood Education History of Toys* [video online]. Available at:  
<https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=LNBzmCKLNdU&t=1s>

Keywords:

Education, Science, Philosophy, Materials.

**432.      *Froebelian Education.***

IFS: The Froebel International Society (2021) *Froebelian Education* [online]. Available at: [http://www.ifsfroebel.com/?page\\_id=200](http://www.ifsfroebel.com/?page_id=200)

Keywords:

Froebelian, Education, Principles.

**433.      *Froebel Inspired Design Education.***

Froebel USA (2018) *Froebel Inspired Design Education* [video online]. Available at: <https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=pA6uP2MF2fg>.

Keywords:

Education, Design, Philosophy, Froebel.

**434.      *Froebel Gifts-3D Shapes to a Point Journey.***

Diversity The Playschool (2020) *Froebel Gifts-3D Shapes to a Point*

*Journey*. [video online]. Available at:

<https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=JIDHI0jQpp8>

Keywords:

Froebel's Gifts, Occupations, Shapes.

**435. *Early Childhood Education Froebel and Montessori.***

Shields, S. (2016) *Early Childhood Education Froebel and Montessori*

[video online]. Available at:

<https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=BXGqD5FulJg>.

Keywords:

Early Childhood, Education, Froebel, Montessori.

**436. *Friedrich Froebel.***

Spriet, S. (2017) *Friedrich Froebel*. [online]. Available at:

<https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=xXPUE1YwEYE>

Keywords:

Life, Play, Gifts, Kindergarten.

**437. *Friedrich Froebel Educational Video.***

Johnson, K. (2019) *Friedrich Froebel Educational Video* [online],

Available at: <https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=AyFgvOWmrek>

Keywords:

Froebel Life, Quotes, Children, Gifts, Play, Song.

**438.      *Friedrich Froebel in 10 mins.***

Tacitux (2014) *Friedrich Froebel in 10 mins* [online]. Available at:

<https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=pc7kgV61tnA>

Keywords:

Froebel, Kindergarten, Influence, Pestalozzi, Creativity, God, Play, Gifts.

**439.      *Froebel PowerPoint.***

ECE Philosophy Reports (2019) *Froebel.pptx* [online]. Available at:

<https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=g6u91mh94Qo>

Keywords:

Froebel, Pestalozzi, Kindergarten, Play, Teacher Training,  
Philosophy.

**440.      *Froebel Gifts: What Froebel Intended and Why it got so Confusing.***

Froebel USA (2021) *Froebel Gifts: What Froebel Intended and Why it got so Confusing* [online]. Available at:

<https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=-hUkkvqYEuM>.

Keywords:

Froebel's Gifts, Occupations, Explained, How, Children/ Childhood.

**441.      *Froebel USA.***

Froebel USA (2021) *About Froebel USA* [online]. Available at:

<https://www.froebelusa.com/pages/about>

Keywords:

Kindergarten, Environment, Materials, Children.

**442.      *About the Series: Why Did We Start Educating Young People?***

Garden of Children (2021) *About the Series: Why Did We Start Educating Young People?* [online]. Available at:

<https://gardenofchildren.org/>

Keywords:

Kindergarten, America, Froebel, Education.

**443.      *The Kindergarten - Garden of Children Teaser Origins of Preschool Education.***

Froebel USA (2020) *The Kindergarten - Garden of Children Teaser*

*Origins of Preschool Education* [online]. Available at:

<https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=nGlo7Yv-fHQ>

Keywords:

Kindergarten, Child, Preschool Education.

**444.      *Nature-Based Education Outdoor Preschool Forest Kindergarten /  
Samara Early Learning Rachel Larimore.***

Froebel USA (2019) *Nature-Based Education Outdoor Preschool*

*Forest Kindergarten / Samara Early Learning Rachel Larimore*

[online]. Available at:

<https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=cJQ5XzxzGj4>

Keywords:

Nature, Outdoor, Environment, Kindergarten.

**445.      *Risk Play.***

Froebel USA (2020) *Risk Play* [online]. Available at:

<https://www.froebelusa.com/riskyplay/>

Keywords:

Children, Risk Taking, Play, Nature, Early Childhood, Learning.

**446. *Elizabeth Peabody: M Missed opportunity? Early Years [online]. a.***

***Trisha Maynard, T., and Waters, J. (2007)***

Froebel USA (2019) Elizabeth Peabody [online]. 13 December 2019.

Available at: <https://www.froebelusa.com/blog/elizabeth-peabody>

**Keywords:**

Tribute, Kindergarten, America, History.

**447. *Learning in the Outdoor Environment: A Missed Opportunity?***

Trisha Maynard, T., and Waters, J. (2007) *Learning in the outdoor Environment: M Missed opportunity? Early Years* [online]. 7(3), 255–

265. Available at:

<https://www.tandfonline.com/doi/full/10.1080/09575140701594400>

**Keywords:**

Kindergarten, Curriculum, Froebel, Preschool, Material  
Outdoors, Nature, Environment.

**448. *Eamon O’Kane’s Fröbel-inspired Installations.***

Louisapenfold.com (2019) Eamon O’Kane’s Fröbel-inspired  
installations [online]. 1st May 2019. Available at:

<http://www.louisapenfold.com/frobel-inspired-art-eamon-okane/>

**Keywords:**

Art, Environment, Outdoors, Froebel.

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[online]. 20<sup>th</sup> August 2018. Available at:

<https://www.ukessays.com/essays/education/froebels-ideas-play.php>

Keywords:

Theory, Play, Ideas, Practice, Froebel.

**450. Frederick Fröbel and the Concept of Kindergarten.**

The History Guy: History Deserves to Be Remembered (2020)

*Frederick Fröbel and the Concept of Kindergarten* [video online].

Available at: <https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=6zH5YTLZDAc>

Keywords:

History, Froebel, Kindergarten, Early Childhood Education.

**451. Froebel USA 2010 Educational Conference on the Froebel  
Kindergarten Method.**

Froebel USA (2011) *Froebel USA 2010 Educational Conference on the*

*Froebel Kindergarten* [video online]. Available at:

<https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=sSpn90ilEgQ>

Keywords:

Children, Conference, Froebel USA, Kindergarten.



**452.      *Froebel's Kindergarten pedagogy - The Path to Learning Episode – 06.***

Froebel USA (2020) *Froebel's Kindergarten pedagogy - The Path to Learning Episode – 06* [video online]. Available at:

<https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=iTwnMU9iGAo>

**Keywords:**

Kindergarten, Early Childhood, Pedagogy, Learning.

**453.      *The Line Gift Froebel Gift 8 Sticks & Rings.***

Froebel USA (2021) *The Line Gift Froebel Gift 8 Sticks & Rings* [video online]. Available at: [https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=ZvXit5\\_BZ0I](https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=ZvXit5_BZ0I)

**Keywords:**

Froebel Gifts, Gift 8, How to use, Exploration, Teaching, Play.

**454.      *The Divided Cylinder Blocks Deserve to Be a Froebel Gift.***

Froebel USA (2021) *The Divided Cylinder Blocks Deserve to Be a Froebel Gift* [video online]. Available at:

<https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=Q8bPbk0Ap9Q>

**Keywords:**

Connection, Explore, Discover, Gifts, Play, Blocks.

**455.      *Froebel Kindergarten Gift 2 with Norman Brosterman Scott Bultman.***

Froebel USA (2013) *Froebel Kindergarten Gift 2 with Norman*

*Brosterman Scott Bultman* [video online]. Available at:

<https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=Cu-xTcMcjIA>

Keywords:

Froebel, Kindergarten, Shapes, Design, Toy, Play, Early Childhood.

**456.     *Fighting for Children's Right to Play / DEY Defending the Early Years.***

Froebel USA (2019) *Fighting for Children's Right to Play / DEY*

*Defending the Early Years* [video online]. Available at:

<https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=IfmnS39aPtM>

Keywords:

Play, Problem-Solving, Universal, Holistic, Early Years.

**457.     *Playgrounds to Outdoor Learning Environments.***

Natural Learning Initiative (2018) *Playgrounds to Outdoor Learning*

*Environments* [video online]. Available at:

<https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=x9YOPMensU0>

Keywords:

Holistic, Play, Problem Solving, Environment, Nature, Garden.

**458.     *Best Day Ever: Forest Kindergartens in Vermont.***

Made Here - from Vermont PBS (2018) *Best Day Ever: Forest*

*Kindergartens in Vermont* [video online]. Available at:

<https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=1pC2hAvVn-c>

Keywords:

Kindergarten, Play, Natural, Environment, Nature, Explore.

**459.      *"Nature's Classroom" - Forest Kindergartens in the Tennessee Valley.***

Greater Chattanooga (2017) *"Nature's Classroom" - Forest*

*Kindergartens in the Tennessee Valley* [video online]. Available at:

[https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=Or\\_q3VNq9o](https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=Or_q3VNq9o)

Keywords:

Natural, Nature, Environment, Outside, Kindergarten, Risk,  
Development.

**460.      *Maruntabo- The Forest Kindergarten.***

Darknightwing1 (2012) *Maruntabo- The Forest Kindergarten* [video online]. Available at:

<https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=LNl5p1M96xE>

Keywords:

Kindergarten, Nature, Natural, Environment, Explore, Risk,  
Learning.

**461.      *Open Air Forest Kindergarten.***

Open Air Learning (2015) *Open Air Forest Kindergarten* [video online].

Available at: <https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=R-iHdE7RIg4>

Keywords:

Kindergarten, Natural, Environment, Curiosity, Nature, Explore, Play.

**462.      *The Best Kindergarten You've Ever Seen | Takaharu Tezuka.***

TED (2015) *The Best Kindergarten You've Ever Seen | Takaharu Tezuka* [video online]. Available at:

<https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=J5jwEyDaR-0>

Keywords:

Kindergarten, Play, Risk, Early Childhood Education.

**463.      *Changing the Nature of Preschool.***

EarthFixMedia (2016) *Changing the Nature of Preschool* [video online].

Available at: <https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=1jNAImEvcAs>

Keywords:

Learning, Natural, Outdoors, Curriculum, Environment, Kindergarten.

**464.      *Norman Brosterman on Friedrich Froebel Inventor of Kindergarten / Path to Learning podcast 007.***

Froebel USA (2020) *Norman Brosterman on Friedrich Froebel Inventor of Kindergarten | Path to Learning podcast 007* [video online].

Available at: <https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=hDgplIYMm2U>

Keywords:

Kindergarten, Environment, Learning, Early Childhood, Garden of Children.

**465.     *The Importance of Play.***

Hounslow Council (2010) *The importance of play* [video online].

Available at: [https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=h\\_-1O\\_rBLPU](https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=h_-1O_rBLPU)

Keywords:

Play, Fine Motor, Gross Motor, Natural, Universal.

**466.     *Froebel, Steiner and Montessori: A Conversation in Learning Between Friends.***

Froebel Trust (2020) *Froebel, Steiner and Montessori: A Conversation in Learning Between Friends* [video online]. Available at:

<https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=iQSxP6cGXm0>

Keywords:

Froebel, Learning, Froebel Trust, Play.

**467.     *AgroCycle Kids.***

AgroCycle Kids (2021) *Resource Room* [website online]. Available at:

[https://kids.agrocycle-dev.iris.cat/resource\\_room](https://kids.agrocycle-dev.iris.cat/resource_room)

**Keywords:**

Environment, Nature, Natural, Earth.

**468.     Froebel Trust 2021**

Froebel Trust (2021) *Homepage* [online]. Available at:

<https://www.froebel.org.uk/>

**Keywords:**

Froebel, Training, Research, Early Years.

**469.     *Froebel Gifts Uncovering the Orderly Beauty of Nature.***

Froebel Web (2004) *Froebel Gifts Uncovering the Orderly Beauty of*

*Nature.* [online]. Available at: <https://www.froebelweb.org/gifts/>

**Keywords:**

Gifts/ Occupations, Play, Learning, Child, Discovery.

**470.     *Friedrich Froebel.***

Play and Playground Encyclopaedia (2021) *Friedrich Froebel*.

Available at: <https://www.pgpedia.com/f/friedrich-froebel>

Keywords:

Life, Crystallography, Forestry, Play, Kindergarten, Pestalozzi, The Education of Man, Gifts, Philosophy.

**471. *Froebel Gifts.***

Play and Playground Encyclopaedia (2021) *Froebel Gifts*. Available at:

<https://www.pgpedia.com/f/froebel-gifts>

Keywords:

Froebel, Kindergarten, Gifts, Occupations, Blocks, Development.

**472. *Kindergarten.***

Play and Playground Encyclopaedia (2021) *Kindergarten*. Available at:

<https://www.pgpedia.com/k/kindergarten>

Keywords:

Kindergarten, School Environment, Teacher Directed, Philosophy, Activity, Play, Learning.

**473. *Dorothy W Hewes.***

Play and Playground Encyclopaedia (2021) *Dorothy W Hewes*.

Available at: <https://www.pgpedia.com/h/dorothy-w-hewes>

Keywords:

Early Childhood, Educator, Play, Froebel's Principles.

**474. *Patty Smith Hill.***

Play and Playground Encyclopaedia (2021) *Patty Smith Hill*. Available

at: <https://www.pgpedia.com/h/patty-smith-hill>

Keywords:

Kindergarten, Free Play, Challenged Froebel, New Gifts.

**475. *Block Play.***

Play and Playground Encyclopaedia (2021) *Block Play*. Available at:

<https://www.pgpedia.com/b/block-play>

Keywords:

Open-ended, Play, Froebel, Gifts, Natural Materials, Coordination,  
Cooperation, Skills.

**476. *Caroline Pratt.***

Play and Playground Encyclopaedia (2021) *Caroline Pratt*. Available at:

<https://www.pgpedia.com/p/caroline-pratt>

Keywords:

Inspired by Froebel, Kindergarten, Blocks based on Gifts.



477. ***Unit Blocks.***

Play and Playground Encyclopaedia (2021) *Unit Blocks*. Available at:  
<https://www.pgpedia.com/u/unit-blocks>

Keywords:

Inspired by Froebel Gifts, Open Ended, Block Play.

478. ***Education by Plays and Games.***

Play and Playground Encyclopaedia (2021) *Education by Plays and Games*. Available at: <https://www.pgpedia.com/e/education-plays-and-games>

Keywords:

George E. Johnson, Play, Physical, Mental, Inspired by Froebel.

479. ***Playgrounds: The Planning, Design and Construction of Play Environments.***

Play and Playground Encyclopaedia (2021) *Playgrounds: The Planning, Design and Construction of Play Environments*.  
<https://www.pgpedia.com/p/playgrounds-planning-design-and-construction-play-environments>

Keywords:

Inspired by Froebel, Play, Playground, Natural, Environment, Cooperative, Skills.

**480.     *Sand Gardens.***

Play and Playground Encyclopaedia (2021) *Sand Gardens*. Available at:

<https://www.pgpedia.com/s/sand-gardens>

**Keywords:**

Inspired by Froebel, Free Play, Nature, Natural Materials,  
Kindergarten, Sandboxes.

**481.     *A History of Children's Play and Play Environments.***

Play and Playground Encyclopaedia (2021) *A History of Children's Play and Play Environments*. Available at:

<https://www.pgpedia.com/a/history-childrens-play-and-play-environments>

**Keywords:**

Free Play, Outdoor Play, Environment, Inspired by Froebel.

**482.     *Play and Playscapes.***

Play and Playground Encyclopaedia (2021) *Play and Playscapes*.

Available at: <https://www.pgpedia.com/p/play-and-playscapes>

**Keywords:**

Froebel's Play Theories, Playground, Risk.

**483.     *Alphabet Blocks.***

Play and Playground Encyclopaedia (2021) *Alphabet Blocks*. Available at: <https://www.pgpedia.com/a/alphabet-blocks>

Keywords:

Inspired by Froebel, Kindergarten, Alphabet, Early Childhood.

**484.     *Play and Child Development.***

Play and Playground Encyclopaedia (2021) *Play and Child Development*. Available at: <https://www.pgpedia.com/p/play-and-child-development>

Keywords:

Play Development, Play History, Play Philosophies, Inspired by Froebel.

**485.     *Education Through Play.***

Play and Playground Encyclopaedia (2021) *Education Through Play*. Available at: <https://www.pgpedia.com/e/education-through-play>

Keywords:

Inspired by Froebel, Play, Value of Play, Educational.

**486.     *Classic Toys of the National Toy Hall of Fame.***

Play and Playground Encyclopaedia (2021) *Classic Toys of the National Toy Hall of Fame*. Available at: <https://www.pgpedia.com/c/classic-toys-national-toy-hall-fame>

Keywords:

Toys, Opportunities, Constructive Play, Inspired by Froebel.

**487.     *An Introduction to Froebel.***

Path to Learning (2020) *An Introduction to Froebel*, The Path to Learning Podcast [podcast]. 8 April 2020. Available at: <https://pathtolearning.libsyn.com/temp-0>

Keywords:

Pedagogy of Froebel, Methodology, Kindergarten, Life, Play, Nature.

**488.     *Kindergarten & the Birth of Modern Art - (Norman Brosterman).***

Path to Learning (2020) *Kindergarten & the Birth of Modern Art - (Norman Brosterman)*, The Path to Learning Podcast [podcast] 17 April 2020. Available at: <https://pathtolearning.libsyn.com/kindergarten-the-birth-of-modern-art-norman-brosterman>

Keywords:

Kindergarten, Inventing Kindergarten, Froebel Gifts, Blocks, Women.

**489.     *Who Speaks for Froebel?***

Path to Learning (2020) *Who Speaks for Froebel?* The Path to Learning Podcast [podcast]. 7 August 2020. Available at:

<https://pathtolearning.libsyn.com/who-speaks-for-froebel-helge-wasmuth>

**Keywords:**

Froebel, German, Translating Froebel's Work, Play, Froebel's Writings, Helge Wasmuth.

**490.     *Risky Play - (Rachel Larimore).***

Path to Learning (2020) *Risky Play – (Rachel Larimore)*, The Path to Learning Podcast [podcast]. 7 August 2020. Available at:

<https://pathtolearning.libsyn.com/risky-play-rachel-larimore>

**Keywords:**

Risky Play, Risk, Outdoors, Natural, Childhood.

**491.     *Nurturing the Creative Process - (Vik Muniz).***

Path to Learning (2020) *Nurturing the Creative Process - (Vik Muniz)*, The Path to Learning Podcast [podcast]. 12 May 2021. Available at:

<https://pathtolearning.libsyn.com/exploring-the-creative-process-vik-muniz>

Keywords:

Creative, Froebel, Experience, Nurture, Vik Muniz.

492.     ***How to Bring Child Centred Teaching into Any Setting - (Julie Bennett).***

Path to Learning (2020) *How to Bring Child Centred Teaching into Any Setting - (Julie Bennett)*, The Path to Learning Podcast [podcast]. 1

December 2020. Available at: <https://pathtolearning.libsyn.com/child-centered-teaching-in-traditional-classrooms>

Keywords:

Child Centred, Teaching, Start with the Child, Education, Childhood, Julie Bennett.

493.     ***Ballet with Blocks - (Lincoln Jones).***

Path to Learning (2020) *Ballet with Blocks - (Lincoln Jones)*, The Path to Learning Podcast [podcast]. 28 May 2021. Available at:

<https://pathtolearning.libsyn.com/ballet-with-blocks-lincoln-jones>

Keywords:

Blocks, Toy, Modern Dance, Froebel Gifts, Influenced by Froebel.

**494.      *Changing Early Childhood Spaces: Using Froebel as our Pedagogical Blueprint.***

Froebel Trust (2020) *Changing Early Childhood Spaces: Using Froebel as our Pedagogical Blueprint* [video online]. Available at:

<https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=psVvBZDWVOg>

Keywords:

Reflecting, Current Practice, Pedagogy, Classroom Space, Curriculum.

**495.      *Froebel Trust Short Courses Taster Webinar.***

Froebel Trust (2020) *Froebel Trust Short Courses Taster Webinar* [video online]. Available at:

<https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=O6vvn9px-LU>

Keywords:

Froebel, Principles, Play, Gifts, Nature, Mother Songs.

**496.      *Froebel Trust Conference 2021: Session 2: Nature Play.***

Froebel Trust (2020) *Froebel Trust Short Courses Taster Webinar* [video online]. Available at:

<https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=GoWqtsv3URk>

Keywords:

Helen Tovey, Outdoors, Forest Play, Outdoor Play, Risk, Natural.

**497.      *Froebel Trust Webinar: The Wonder of Woodwork.***

Froebel Trust (2021) *Froebel Trust Webinar: The Wonder of Woodwork*

[video online]. Available at:

<https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=rsVo8CiUJAA>

Keywords:

Pete Moorhouse, Woodwork, Early Childhood Education,  
Froebelian perspective, Supports Learning and Development.

**498.      *Froebel Trust Webinar with Professor Tina Bruce: Reflection from  
Gaynor Brimble.***

Froebel Trust (2021) *Froebel Trust Webinar: The Wonder of Woodwork*

[video online]. Available at:

<https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=oM1aoo4Mxyk>

Keywords:

Friedrich Froebel, A Critical Introduction, Key Themes and Debates,  
Occupations, Gifts, Support.

**499.      *Froebel Trust Webinar with Professor Tina Bruce: Reflection from  
Professor Marie McLoughlin.***



Froebel Trust (2021) *Froebel Trust Webinar with Professor Tina Bruce: Reflection from Professor Marie McLoughlin* [video online]. Available at: <https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=6VS4kW07pEo>

Keywords:

Friedrich Froebel, Debate, Reflections on Contemporary Educational Practice, Froebel Principles.

**500.      *Froebel Trust Conference 2021: Session 1: Young Voices on Covid.***

Froebel Trust (2021) *Froebel Trust Conference 2021: Session 1: Young Voices on Covid* [video online]. Available at:  
<https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=WCzXTqhNQTU>

Keywords:

COVID, Effects, Children, Values, Ethics, Froebel Trust.

**501.      *Froebel Trust Webinar with Professor Tina Bruce: Reflection from Dr Lucy Parker.***

Froebel Trust (2021) *Froebel Trust Webinar with Professor Tina Bruce:*

*Reflection from Dr Lucy Parker* [video online]. Available at:

[https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=L\\_HAcThfs58](https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=L_HAcThfs58)

**Keywords:**

Cookery, Froebelian, Froebel Trust, Learning, Environment, Play.

**502. *Froebel Trust supports Birth to 5 Matters.***

Froebel Trust (2021) *Froebel Trust supports Birth to 5 Matters* [video

online]. Available at: <https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=u8InKsc2CxA>

**Keyboard:**

Principles, Reflective Practice, Democratic, Curriculum, Holistic.

**503. *Froebel Trust Conference 2021: Session 4: Slow pedagogies.***

Froebel Trust (2021) *Froebel Trust supports Birth to 5 Matters* [video

online]. Available at:

[https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=LI7TYCfR\\_KM](https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=LI7TYCfR_KM)

**Keywords:**

Hurried Child, Relationship with Time, Froebel Trust Research,  
Pedagogy.

**504. *Froebel Trust Inaugural Lecture - October 2018.***

Froebel Trust (2020) 376. *Froebel Trust Inaugural Lecture - October 2018* [video online]. Available at:

[https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=kPA6qR\\_7Zmk](https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=kPA6qR_7Zmk)

Keywords:

Play, Relationships, Learning, Froebel Trust Education.

**505. *A Celebration of Blocks Webinar.***

Froebel Trust (2020) *A Celebration of Blocks Webinar* [video online].

Available at: <https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=JiXaZbApbL4>

Keywords:

Froebel's Gifts, Block Play, Froebel, Froebel Trust.

**506. *Tina Bruce Lecture at the V&A Museum of Childhood.***

Froebel Trust (2020) *Tina Bruce Lecture at the V&A Museum of Childhood* [video online]. Available at:

<https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=UHTxv9pBXb8>

Keywords:

Tina Bruce, Froebel Trust, Play, Childhood, Creativity, Culture.

**507. *Froebel Trust Lecture 2019 - "No Matter the Question the Answer is Relationships".***

Froebel Trust (2020) *Froebel Trust Lecture 2019 - "No Matter the Question the Answer is Relationships"* [video online]. Available at:  
<https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=t7tWiQLoDhc>

Keywords:

Inequality, Violence, Froebel Trust, Early Years, Childhood.

**508.      *Growing a Nursery School from Seed Webinar 19.11.20.***

Froebel Trust (2020) *Growing a Nursery School from Seed Webinar 19.11.20* [video online]. Available at:  
<https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=nPbzP03xs7o>

Keywords:

Play, Childhood, Architecture, Froebel Trust, Unity, Nursery.

**509.      *Exploring Froebel's idea of 'unfoldment' with two-year olds using slow motion video data.***

Froebel Trust (2020) *Exploring Froebel's idea of 'unfoldment' with two-year olds using slow motion video data* [video online]. Available at:  
<https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=vB12XCKAEU8>

Keywords:

Pedagogy, Slow Motion as a Method, Play, Experiences.

**510.      *Noticing Infants Intra-Action with the More-Than-Human-World*  
*Presented by Dawn Jones.***

Froebel Trust (2021) *Noticing Infants Intra-Action with the More-Than-Human-World Presented by Dawn Jones* [video online]. Available at:  
[https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=j6xh\\_7dxM4I](https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=j6xh_7dxM4I)

Keywords:

Infant, Play, Theory, Pedagogy, Froebel Trust.

**511. *Naturally Nurtured presented by Carol Duffy.***

Froebel Trust (2021) *Naturally Nurtured presented by Carol Duffy*  
[video online]. Available at: <https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=9-hH5FoXBEQ>

Keywords:

Infant, Methodology, Research, Activity, Froebel Trust, Motor skills.

**512. *Birth to Three Matters Sacha Powell at MMU 29.03.2020.***

Froebel Trust (2020) *Birth to Three Matters Sacha Powell at MMU*  
29.03.2020 [video online]. Available at:  
<https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=n0WsvqHdUz4>

Keywords:

\_Kindergarten, Froebel, Philosophy, Holistic, Play, Self-Activity,  
Froebel Trust, Pestalozzi.

**513. *Young Iraqi and Syrian child refugees' play.***

Froebel Trust (2020) *Young Iraqi and Syrian child refugees' play* [video online]. Available at:

<https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=nNm5apOnUyk>

Keywords:

Play, Childhood, Froebelian Principles, Refugees, Research, Froebel Trust.

**514.      *DICE - Froebel Department of Primary and Early Childhood Education.***

Maynooth University (2019) *DICE - Froebel Department of Primary and Early Childhood Education* [video online]. Available at:

<https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=LtZApYw-kzg>

Keywords:

DICE, Froebel – Maynooth University, Global Justice, Classroom, Community.

**515.      *The Benefits of Outdoor Play.***

g2g Outside (2013) *The Benefits of Outdoor Play*. Available at:

<https://g2goutside.wordpress.com/benefits-of-outdoor-play/>

Keywords:

Outdoor, Play, Creativity Independence, Free Play.

**516.      *Froebel Archive for Childhood Studies.***

University of Roehampton (2021) *Froebel Archive for Childhood*

*Studies* [online]. Available at:

<https://library.roehampton.ac.uk/archives/froebel>

Keywords:

Froebel, Life, Readings, Writings, Gifts.

**517. *First Kindergarten [facebook].***

First Kindergarten (2016) *First Kindergarten* [facebook] 10 July 2016.

Available at: [https://www.facebook.com/First-Kindergarten-](https://www.facebook.com/First-Kindergarten-135307696631000/)

[135307696631000/](https://www.facebook.com/First-Kindergarten-135307696631000/)

Keyword:

Froebel, Great Uncle, Conference, Gotha.

**518. *About Unit Blocks.***

First Building Blocks (n.d) *About Unit Blocks* [online]. Available at:

[http://firstbuildingblocks.com/?page\\_id=196&fbclid=IwAR0b6Tu8qfDt](http://firstbuildingblocks.com/?page_id=196&fbclid=IwAR0b6Tu8qfDtSsavsMjfJIQL9oTo3Wufue_iDd5jC-hH0nfUOIy9M4Penv0#about)

[SsavsMjfJIQL9oTo3Wufue\\_iDd5jC-hH0nfUOIy9M4Penv0#about](http://firstbuildingblocks.com/?page_id=196&fbclid=IwAR0b6Tu8qfDtSsavsMjfJIQL9oTo3Wufue_iDd5jC-hH0nfUOIy9M4Penv0#about)

Keywords:

Unit Blocks, Gifts, Building, Materials.

**519. *Prince Charles.***

Froebel Web (2006) *Prince Charles* [online]. Available at:

<http://www.froebelweb.org/web2001.html?fbclid=IwAR1Jaw380Un9wYYgxgl6FyDgiDUIk29wY5-UdpbfsVaX3QmFrZuciEgs4gw>

Keywords:

Prince, Froebel, Method, Child.

**520. *Froebel on Play as a Primary Way of Learning for Young Children.***

newlearningonline.com (2021) *Froebel on Play as a Primary Way of Learning for Young Children*. Available at:

<https://newlearningonline.com/new-learning/chapter-8/froebel-on-play-as-a-primary-way-of-learning-for-young-children>

Keywords:

Froebel, Principles, Practice, Pedagogy, Child.